

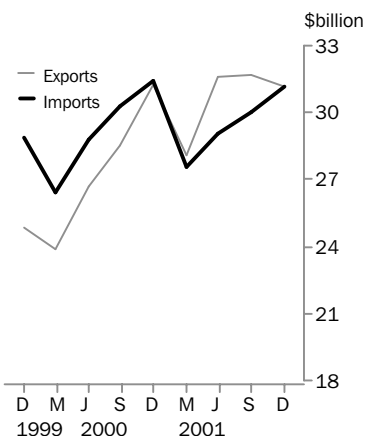


INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

AUSTRALIA

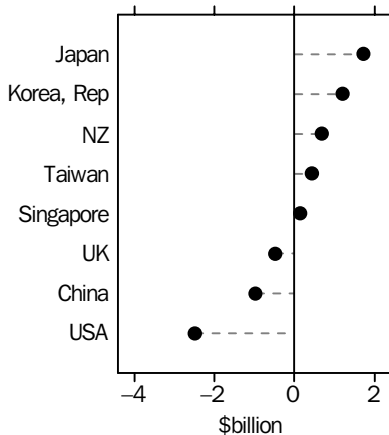
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Exports and imports



Balance by country

December quarter 2001



- For further information about these and related statistics, contact Andrew Gibbs on Canberra 02 6252 5409, or the National Information and Referral Service on 1300 135 070.

DECEMBER QTR KEY FIGURES

	\$m	% change Sep Qtr 2001 to Dec Qtr 2001	% change Dec Qtr 2000 to Dec Qtr 2001
Merchandise exports	31 164	-1.7	-0.4
Merchandise imports	31 174	3.8	-0.8

DECEMBER QTR KEY POINTS

BY COUNTRY

- Australia recorded a worse trading position with each of its eight major trading partners in the December quarter 2001 compared to the September quarter 2001.
- The surplus with Japan decreased \$652 million (27%) to \$1,732 million.
- The deficit with USA increased \$695 million (39%) to \$2,482 million.

BY COMMODITY

MAJOR EXPORTS

- Road vehicles, up \$394 million (41%), to \$1,366 million.
- Crude petroleum, down \$298 million (17%), to \$1,437 million.
- Cotton, down \$244 million (39%), to \$375 million.

MAJOR IMPORTS

- Crude petroleum, down \$359 million (18%), to \$1,667 million.
- Apparel and clothing accessories, down \$195 million (22%), to \$703 million.
- Automatic data processing machines, up \$176 million (15%), to \$1,335 million.

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FORTHCOMING ISSUES

ISSUE (Quarter)

RELEASE DATE

March 2002

21 May 2002

June 2002

16 August 2002



CHANGES IN THIS ISSUE

This issue contains a feature article - *Australia's trade in wine*. This article analyses the growth in this trade over the decade 1992-2001, particularly in relation to wine exports.



REVISIONS

Revisions since the last issue of this publication have:

- decreased total merchandise exports for the September quarter 2001 by \$46 million, and decreased them for the year ended September 2001 by \$62 million.
- increased total merchandise imports for the September quarter 2001 by \$88 million, and increased them for the year ended September 2001 by \$154 million.

These movements combined to decrease the excess of exports over imports for the September quarter 2001 by \$134 million, and decreased the excess for the year ended September 2001 by \$216 million.



Dennis Trewin
Australian Statistician

QUARTERLY ANALYSIS AND COMMENTS

EXCESS OF MERCHANDISE EXPORTS OR IMPORTS

In the December quarter 2001, merchandise imports exceeded merchandise exports by \$10 million, following a surplus of merchandise exports over merchandise imports of \$1,679 million in the September quarter 2001.

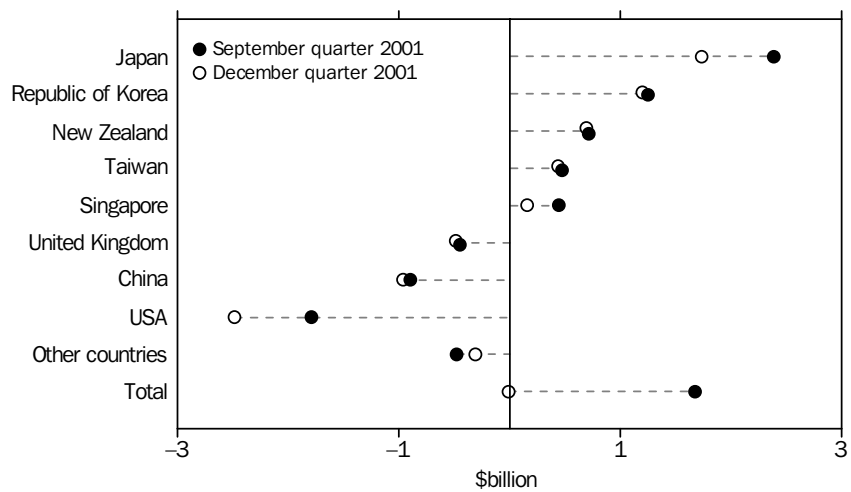
This worsening in Australia's trading position was due to an increase in merchandise imports, up 4% (\$1,149 million), and a small decrease in merchandise exports, down 2% (\$540 million) from the highest ever level recorded in the September quarter 2001.

The Australia dollar devalued slightly against the currencies of most of our major trading partners from the September quarter 2001 to the December quarter 2001. The main exception was a rise relative to the Japanese Yen of about 1%.

Australia's trade position worsened with all its major trading partners.

- USA, the deficit increased by \$695 million (39%) to \$2,482 million.
- Japan, the surplus decreased by \$652 million (27%) to \$1,732 million, mainly due to a large decrease in exports.
- Singapore, the surplus decreased \$289 million (65%) to \$158 million.
- China, the deficit increased \$71 million (8%) to \$962 million.
- Republic of Korea, the surplus decreased \$52 million (4%) to \$1,201 million.
- United Kingdom, the deficit increased \$41 million (9%) to \$484 million.
- Taiwan, the surplus decreased \$39 million (8%) to \$438 million.
- New Zealand, the surplus decreased by \$20 million (3%) to \$695 million.

AUSTRALIA'S QUARTERLY TRADE WITH MAJOR COUNTRIES, Excess of exports (+) or imports (-)

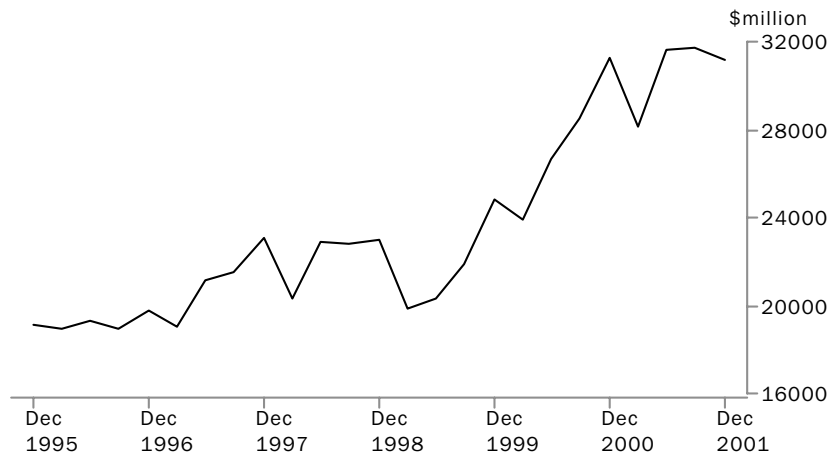


MERCHANDISE EXPORTS

Merchandise exports for the December quarter 2001 were \$31,164 million, a decrease of 2% (\$540 million) from the highest ever level of exports recorded in the September quarter 2001 (\$31,704 million). This is contrary to the usual pattern, as the December quarter normally records the highest level of exports in a year. Exports have decreased slightly from the December quarter 2000 when they were \$31,276 million.

The decrease in exports was mainly due to a decrease in the average price received for exports. The Export Price Index fell 2% from the September quarter 2001. Price decreases were greatest for *Manufactured goods by material* (SITC group 6) and *Mineral fuels* (SITC group 3). For more information on the Export Price Index, see *International Trade Price Indexes, Australia* (Cat. no. 6457.0). Estimates of chain volume measures for exports and seasonally adjusted data will be published in the December quarter issue of *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia* (Cat. no. 5302.0) to be released on 4 March 2002.

MERCHANDISE EXPORTS



Most export commodity groups recorded decreases between the September quarter 2001 and the December quarter 2001. The largest decreases were:

- *Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials*, down \$626 million (9%) to \$6,238 million. This was due mainly to a decrease in Crude petroleum, due to a significant decrease in the average price of exports, which was partially offset by a small increase in quantity.
- *Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material*, down \$287 million (8%) to \$3,298 million due mainly to a decrease in Non-ferrous metals, especially Aluminium (SITC 684).
- *Crude materials, inedible, except fuels*, down \$271 million (5%) to \$5,745 million, due mainly to a decrease in Cotton (SITC 263).

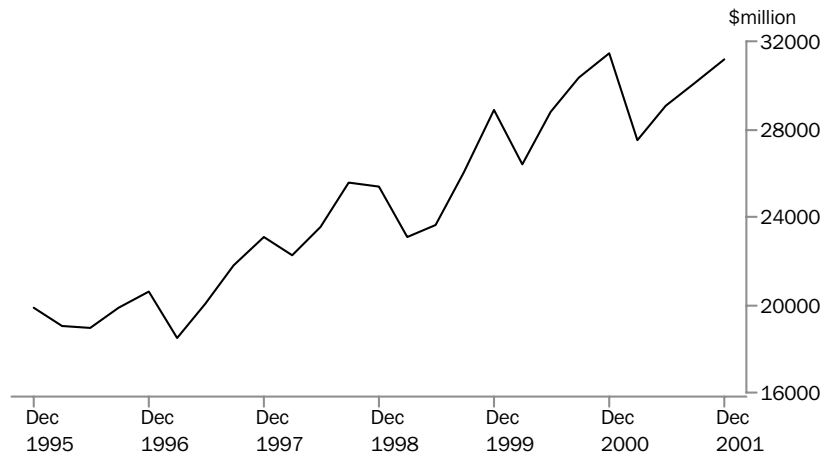
The most significant increase was in Machinery and transport equipment, up \$680 million (20%), due mainly to increases in Road vehicles (SITC 78) and Telecommunications equipment (SITC 764).

MERCHANDISE IMPORTS

Merchandise imports in the December quarter 2001 were \$31,174 million, an increase of \$1,149 million (4%) from the September quarter 2001. This represents the second highest ever recorded total for imports, the highest being recorded in the December quarter 2000.

The Import Price Index for the December quarter was almost unchanged from the September quarter 2001. A large decrease in the price index for Mineral fuels was offset by small increases in most other commodity groups. This indicates that the increase in imports was due to increased quantities of imports rather than price movements. For more information on the Import Price Index see *International Trade Price Indexes, Australia* (Cat. no. 6457.0).

MERCHANDISE IMPORTS



Most import commodity groups recorded increases during the December quarter 2001 compared to the September quarter 2001. The largest increases were:

- *Machinery and transport equipment*, up \$848 million (6%) to \$14,137 million, due mainly to increases in Passenger road vehicles (SITC 781).
- *Commodities and transactions n.e.c. in the SITC*, up \$257 million (59%) to \$694 million.
- *Food and live animals*, up \$156 million (14%) to \$1,266 million, due to increases across most components.

Two commodity groups recorded decreased imports:

- *Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials*, down \$245 million (10%), due to a large decrease in Crude petroleum products (SITC 333) as a result of a fall in the average price, and a smaller decrease in Natural gas.
- *Miscellaneous manufactured articles*, down \$146 million (3%) to \$4,539 million due mainly to decreases in Articles of apparel and clothing accessories and Footwear.

ANNUAL ANALYSIS AND COMMENTS

EXCESS OF MERCHANDISE EXPORTS OR IMPORTS

For the calendar year 2001, merchandise exports exceeded merchandise imports by \$4,829 million (4% of exports for the calendar year 2001). This was the highest ever recorded surplus for a calendar year, surpassing the \$4,050 million recorded for calendar year 1991. This followed a merchandise trade deficit of \$6,601 million in calendar year 2000.

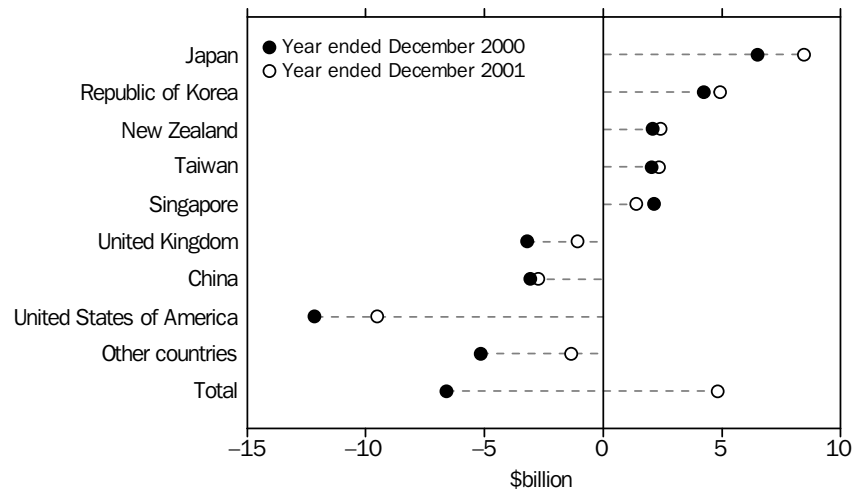
Australia had surpluses with:

- Japan, up \$1,954 million (30%) to \$8,441 million.
- Republic of Korea, up \$660 million (16%) to \$4,903 million.
- Hong Kong, up \$472 million (21%) to \$2,766 million.
- New Zealand, up \$329 million (16%) to \$2,412 million.
- Taiwan, up \$317 million (16%) to \$2,351 million.
- India, up \$515 million (47%) to \$1,615 million.

Australia had deficits with:

- USA, down \$2,631 million (22%) to \$9,511 million.
- Germany, up \$629 million (14%) to \$5,199 million.
- China, down \$337 million (11%) to \$2,727 million.
- Viet Nam, down \$84 million (5%) to \$1,601 million.

AUSTRALIA'S ANNUAL TRADE WITH MAJOR COUNTRIES, Excess of exports (+) or imports (-)



MERCHANDISE EXPORTS

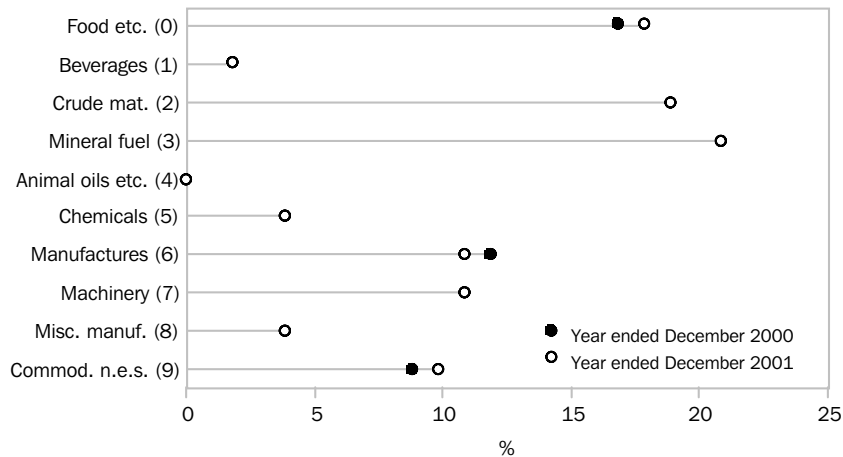
Australia's exports for the calendar year 2001 were \$122,611 million, up 11% from calendar year 2000. There were increases in values of exports for all commodity groups. The largest increases were:

- *Crude materials, inedible, except fuels*, up \$2,549 million (12%) to \$23,784 million due to an increase in Iron ore and concentrates (SITC 281).
- *Food and live animals*, up \$2,503 million (13%) to \$21,468 million, due mainly to an increase in Meat of bovine animals (SITC 011).
- *Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials*, up \$2,411 million (10%) to \$25,452 million. A large increase in Coal, not agglomerated (SITC 321), up \$3,150 million (34%), was partly offset by a decrease in Crude petroleum (SITC 333), down \$1,038 million (14%).

MERCHANDISE EXPORTS

continued

COMMODITY COMPOSITION (SITC SECTION) OF EXPORTS



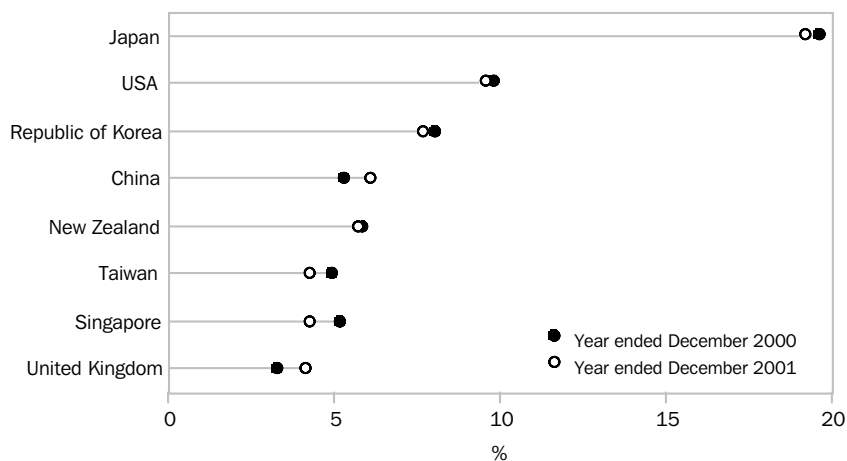
In the calendar year 2001, Australia increased exports to the following destinations:

- Japan, up \$1,898 million (9%) to \$23,701 million.
- USA, up \$921 million (8%) to \$11,901 million.
- Republic of Korea, up \$492 million (5%), to \$9,538 million.
- China, up \$1,578 million (26%) to \$7,587 million.
- New Zealand, up \$584 million (9%) to \$7,153 million.
- United Kingdom, up \$1,442 million (38%) to \$5,194 million.

Australia decreased exports to:

- Taiwan, fell \$180 million (3%) to \$5,377 million.
- Singapore, fell \$504 million (9%) to \$5,355 million.

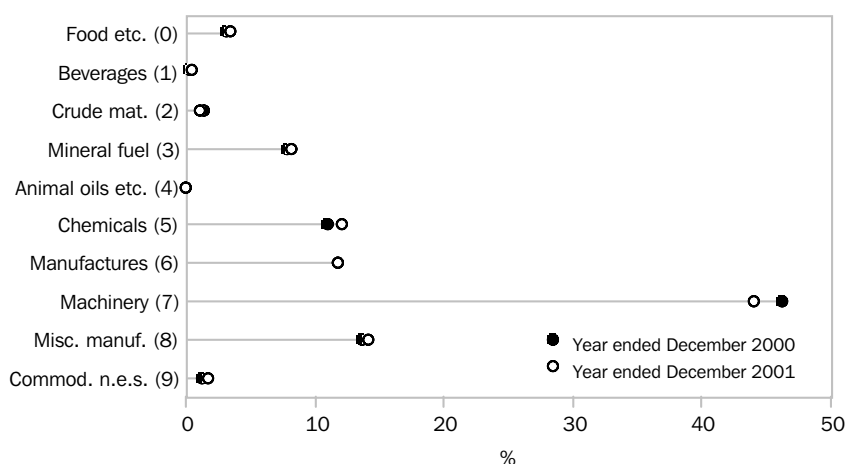
COUNTRY COMPOSITION OF EXPORTS



MERCHANDISE IMPORTS

Merchandise imports increased by \$827 million (1%) from calendar year 2000 to calendar year 2001. This was the smallest increase since a decrease in imports from 1990 to 1991, and follows a 15% increase in imports from 1999 to 2000.

COMMODITY COMPOSITION (SITC SECTION) OF IMPORTS



Most import commodity groups recorded increased imports in calendar year 2001 compared to 2000. The largest increases were:

- *Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.*, up \$1,271 million (10%) to \$14,584 million, due mainly to large increases in Medicaments (SITC 542), Inorganic chemical elements, oxides and halogen salts (SITC 522) and Medical and pharmaceutical products (SITC 541). These increases were partly offset by a large decrease in Organo-inorganic and hetrocyclic compounds and nucleic acids and their salts (SITC 515).
- *Miscellaneous manufactured articles*, up \$588 million (4%) to \$17,045 million due mainly to an increase in Measuring, checking, analysing, and controlling instruments (SITC 874).
- *Commodities and transactions, n.e.c. in the SITC*, up \$496 million (27%) to \$2,344 million.
- *Mineral fuel, lubricants and related materials*, up \$470 million (5%) to \$9,961 million.
- *Food and live animals*, up \$380 million (9%) to \$4,462 million.

Two commodity groups recorded decreased imports. These were:

- *Machinery and transport equipment*, down \$2,254 million (4%) to \$52,221 million due mainly to decreases in Aircraft and associated equipment and spacecraft (SITC 792), Telecommunications equipment (SITC 764), and Automatic data processing machines (SITC 752).
- *Crude materials, inedible, except fuels*, down \$300 million (15%) to \$1,743 million due mainly to Simply worked wood and sleepers (SITC 248).

MERCHANDISE IMPORTS
continued

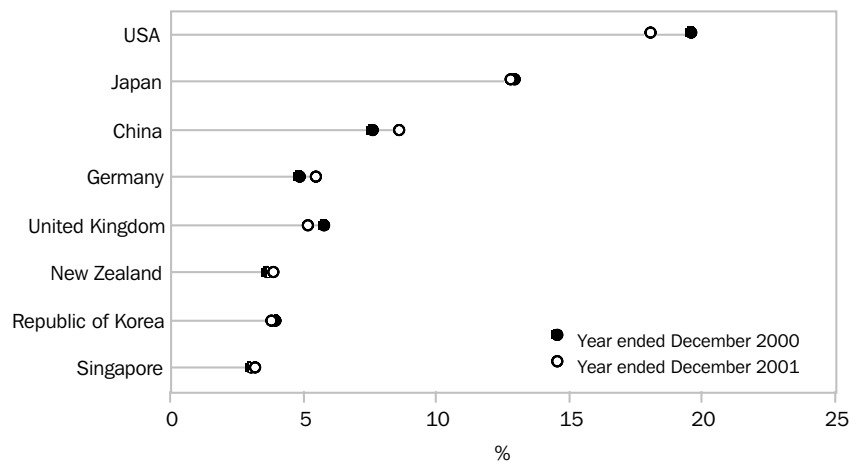
Sources of Australia's imports that had the highest increases from calendar year 2000 to calendar 2001 were:

- China, up \$1,241 million (14%) to \$10,314 million.
- Indonesia, up \$1,221 million (45%) to \$3,921 million.
- Germany, up \$784 million (13%) to \$6,666 million.

Sources of Australia's imports that had the biggest decreases were:

- USA, down \$1,170 million (7%) to \$21,412 million.
- United Kingdom, down \$679 million (10%) to \$6,278 million.
- Taiwan, down \$497 million (14%) to \$3,026 million.
- Malaysia, down \$367 million (9%) to \$3,899 million.

COUNTRY COMPOSITION OF IMPORTS



FEATURE ARTICLE : AUSTRALIA'S TRADE IN WINE

INTRODUCTION

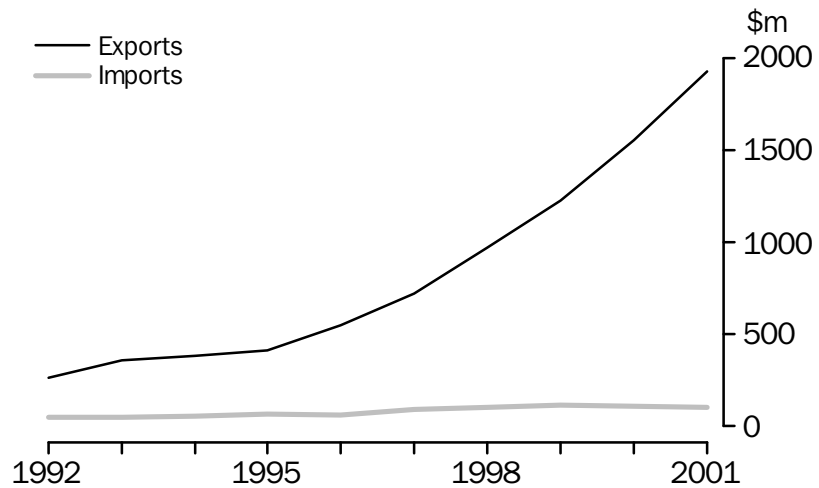
This article examines Australia's trade in wine over the past decade. While information on both exports and imports of wine is included, the main focus is on exports, which have grown substantially over the period.

The data relate to trade classified to Harmonized System (HS) 2204: *Wine of fresh grapes, including fortified wines; grape must other than that of HS 2009 (which is grape must included with fruit juices)*. HS 2204 is the sum of SITC categories 11211, 11215 and 11217. The SITC classification is used for the classification of commodity data elsewhere in this publication.

TRADE SURPLUS

Since 1988 Australia's trade in wine has been in surplus i.e. the value of its exports of wine have exceeded the value of its imports of wine. The size of the surplus has increased consistently and substantially over the decade. In 1992 the value of Australia's exports was five times the value of its imports, but by 2001 this ratio had increased to nineteen.

VALUE OF WINE EXPORTS AND IMPORTS



RECORD EXPORTS

From 1992 to 2001, the value of Australia's wine exports grew from \$263m to \$1,929m, an increase of 633%. The volume of Australia's wine exports grew from 88 to 376 million litres, an increase of 327%. In 2001 the average price per litre for exported wine was \$5.13, and at its lowest point in the decade, in 1993, the average price was \$2.86 per litre.

Since 1996 there has been at least a 25% increase in the value of Australia's wine exports each year. Exports have continued to flourish in recent months. The highest ever monthly exports figure was in September 2001, with 45 million litres exported, valued at \$215m. The second highest monthly figure was in October 2001, with 41 million litres exported, valued at \$205m.

Outside certain countries of the European Union, Australia is now the largest exporter of wine in the world. France, Italy and Spain together account for over 64% of the world's wine trade, with Australia accounting for just 3 to 4%. While Australia is still a relatively small wine exporter in terms of global trade, wine has been one of its export success stories, with the value of wine exports increasing from 0.45% of its total exports in 1992, to 1.6% of its total exports in 2001.

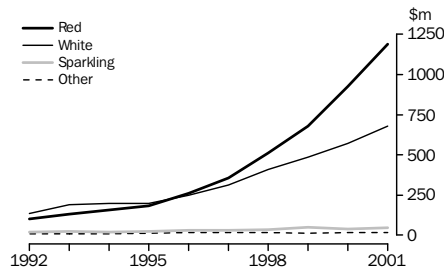
WINE TYPES

Australia exports still and sparkling wine, as well as small quantities of grape must. In 2001, 98% by value of wine exports were of still wine (which includes red and white table wines, and fortified wines). Sparkling wine exports decreased from 8% of the value of total wine exports in 1992 (\$20m), to only 2% in 2001 (\$45m).

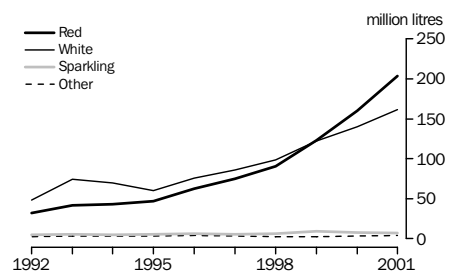
In the early years of the decade, the value of exports of white table wine consistently exceeded those of red table wine, but this situation was reversed from 1996. In 2001 Australia exported \$1.2b of red table wine, compared with \$678m of white table wine.

Australia exported 366 million litres of red and white table wines in 2001, of which 85%, or 310 million litres, was in containers not exceeding 2 litres. The average price per litre of red table wine exported in 2001 was \$5.84, compared with \$4.19 for white table wine.

VALUE OF EXPORTS BY WINE TYPE



VOLUME OF EXPORTS BY WINE TYPE

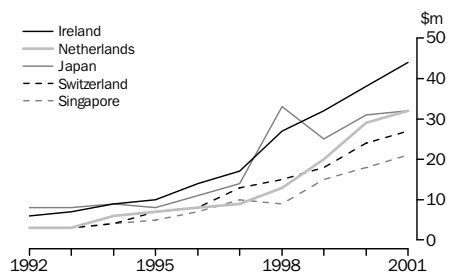
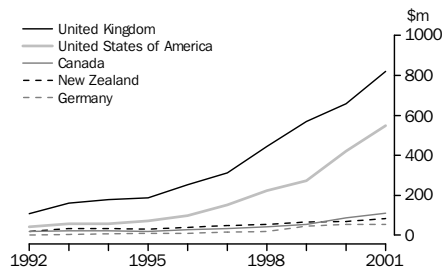


EXPORT DESTINATIONS

Australia's top 10 export destinations for wine in 2001 were, in order of significance, the United Kingdom (UK), the United States of America (USA), Canada, New Zealand, Germany, Ireland, Netherlands, Japan, Switzerland and Singapore. In 2001 these countries consumed \$1.8b (92%) of our total wine exports.

The UK has traditionally been the largest consumer of Australia's wine exports, consistently receiving over 40% by value each year. While the proportion peaked at 47% in 1994, it was still 43% in 2001 (\$820m). Exports to the USA averaged 17% of wine exports during the first half of the decade, but increased to 21% in 1997 and grew to 28% in 2001. Wine exports to the USA increased massively over the decade, from \$43m in 1992 to \$547m in 2001.

WINE EXPORTS BY DESTINATION



STATE OF ORIGIN

South Australia has consistently produced around 65% of Australia's wine exports over the decade. The value of South Australia's wine exports has grown from \$173m in 1992 to \$1.2b in 2001. Wine is a major source of export revenue for South Australia, accounting for 14% of South Australia's total exports in 2001. New South Wales accounted for around 20% of all wine exports over the decade.

TABLE F1: WINE EXPORTS BY STATE OF ORIGIN

State of origin	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
	\$M									
South Australia	173	236	235	280	370	464	620	803	994	1 208
New South Wales	53	68	86	72	101	138	204	263	351	453
Victoria	33	46	55	55	73	106	133	144	181	229
Western Australia	2	4	5	5	6	9	12	15	23	32
Other	2	3	3	2	3	3	3	4	3	7
Total wine exports	263	357	383	414	552	720	972	1 230	1 553	1 929
	%									
South Australia	66	66	61	68	67	64	64	65	64	63
New South Wales	20	19	22	17	18	19	21	21	23	23
Victoria	13	13	14	13	13	15	14	12	12	12
Western Australia	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2
Other	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

IMPORTS

The value of imports of wine to Australia increased from just below \$50m in 1992 to \$102m in 2001, while the volume grew 64% to 13 million litres. The average price per litre of Australia's wine imports in 2001 was \$7.96, considerably higher than that achieved for Australia's wine exports.

The main sources of Australia's wine imports have traditionally been France and Italy. Wine imports from France grew 71% over the decade, from \$24m in 1992 to \$41m in 2001. Imports from Italy grew 60%, from \$15m in 1992 to \$24m in 2001. Wine imports from New Zealand grew significantly, increasing from \$3m in 1992 to \$26m in 2001, to place New Zealand slightly ahead of Italy as the second most important source of wine imports.

The ABS includes information on exports and imports of wine in its monthly publication *Sales of Australian Wine and Brandy by Winemakers* (Cat. no. 8504.0). More information on the data in that publication can be obtained from Daryl Evans on Adelaide 08 8237 7656.

REFERENCE

Australia's Wine Industry: International Opportunities and Challenges, Speech by the Honourable Alexander Downer, MP, Minister for Foreign Affairs, Adelaide, 13 November 2001.

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1

MERCHANDISE EXPORTS, By Country

Period	China	Japan	Korea, Republic of	New Zealand	Singapore	Taiwan	United Kingdom	United States of America	Total
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
1998-1999	3 948	16 566	6 320	5 838	3 417	4 203	4 473	7 984	85 991
1999-2000	4 966	18 822	7 615	6 739	4 855	4 696	4 158	9 602	97 286
2000-2001	6 841	23 495	9 206	6 882	6 009	5 894	4 653	11 652	119 539
2000									
March	1 299	4 697	2 046	1 439	1 193	1 231	872	2 222	23 876
June	1 489	5 089	2 371	1 490	1 430	1 327	968	2 759	26 682
September	1 434	5 931	2 259	1 749	1 497	1 418	1 000	2 865	28 520
December	1 787	6 086	2 369	1 890	1 740	1 581	912	3 135	31 276
2001									
March	1 634	5 441	2 383	1 546	1 413	1 356	898	2 567	28 121
June	1 986	6 037	2 195	1 697	1 359	1 539	1 843	3 086	31 623
September	1 997	6 430	2 357	1 972	1 406	1 239	1 317	3 315	31 704
December	1 970	5 793	2 603	1 938	1 176	1 244	1 136	2 934	31 164

2

MERCHANDISE EXPORTS, By Major Country Group(a)

Period	Asia Pacific Economic Co-operation (APEC)	Association of South East Asian Nations (ASEAN)	Developing Countries (DCs)	European Union (EU)
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
1998-1999	61 355	10 416	38 814	11 629
1999-2000	71 210	12 867	44 347	12 039
2000-2001	87 410	15 929	56 394	13 955
2000				
March	17 493	3 045	11 322	2 832
June	19 754	3 742	12 573	3 301
September	21 257	3 872	13 056	3 107
December	23 368	4 478	14 968	3 291
2001				
March	20 420	3 752	13 718	3 227
June	22 365	3 827	14 652	4 330
September	23 390	4 136	14 653	3 631
December	22 223	3 668	14 861	3 535

(a) Countries included in country groups are shown in the Appendix.

3

MERCHANDISE IMPORTS, By Country

Period	China	Japan	Korea, Republic of	New Zealand	Singapore	Taiwan	United Kingdom	United States of America	Total
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
1998-1999	6 106	13 587	3 894	3 950	2 944	2 978	5 545	20 893	97 611
1999-2000	7 515	14 110	4 311	4 372	4 359	3 244	6 350	23 135	110 078
2000-2001	9 881	15 370	4 709	4 565	3 899	3 326	6 321	22 351	118 317
2000									
March	1 806	3 335	987	1 002	803	781	1 670	5 696	26 411
June	1 879	3 764	1 236	1 161	1 002	875	1 864	5 969	28 810
September	2 601	4 250	1 133	1 179	968	928	1 539	5 751	30 324
December	2 786	3 968	1 447	1 143	939	939	1 884	5 707	31 410
2001									
March	2 352	3 331	1 065	1 087	812	711	1 466	5 439	27 519
June	2 141	3 821	1 064	1 155	1 179	748	1 431	5 455	29 064
September	2 889	4 046	1 104	1 257	959	761	1 760	5 102	30 025
December	2 932	4 061	1 402	1 243	1 019	806	1 620	5 416	31 174

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MERCHANDISE IMPORTS, By Major Country Group(a)

Period	Asia Pacific Economic Co-operation (APEC)	Association of South East Asian Nations (ASEAN)	Developing Countries (DCs)	European Union (EU)
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
1998-1999	68 128	12 368	31 065	23 327
1999-2000	77 773	15 660	37 738	24 340
2000-2001	83 582	17 504	44 291	25 504
2000				
March	18 454	3 468	8 589	6 157
June	20 210	3 959	9 953	6 340
September	21 763	4 461	11 368	6 209
December	22 050	4 565	12 258	6 749
2001				
March	19 341	3 908	10 005	6 140
June	20 427	4 569	10 660	6 406
September	20 858	4 368	11 420	6 820
December	21 880	4 656	11 824	7 093

(a) Countries included in country groups are shown in the Appendix.

5

EXCESS OF EXPORTS OVER IMPORTS, By Country(a)

Period	China	Japan	Korea, Republic of	New Zealand	Singapore	Taiwan	United Kingdom	United States of America	Total
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
1998-1999	-2 158	2 979	2 426	1 888	472	1 224	-1 072	-12 910	-11 620
1999-2000	-2 549	4 712	3 305	2 367	496	1 452	-2 193	-13 532	-12 792
2000-2001	-3 040	8 125	4 497	2 318	2 110	2 567	-1 668	-10 699	1 222
2000									
March	- 507	1 362	1 059	437	390	450	- 798	-3 474	-2 534
June	- 390	1 325	1 135	329	427	452	- 896	-3 210	-2 128
September	-1 167	1 681	1 126	570	529	490	- 539	-2 886	-1 804
December	-1 000	2 119	922	747	800	642	- 972	-2 572	- 134
2001									
March	- 718	2 110	1 317	459	601	645	- 569	-2 872	602
June	- 156	2 216	1 131	542	180	791	412	-2 369	2 559
September	- 891	2 384	1 253	715	447	477	- 443	-1 787	1 679
December	- 962	1 732	1 201	695	158	438	- 484	-2 482	-10

(a) A negative sign indicates that imports exceed exports.

6

EXCESS OF EXPORTS OVER IMPORTS, By Major Country Group(a)(b)

Period	Asia Pacific Economic Co-operation (APEC)	Association of South East Asian Nations (ASEAN)	Developing Countries (DCs)	European Union (EU)
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
1998-1999	-6 773	-1 951	7 749	-11 697
1999-2000	-6 563	-2 793	6 610	-12 301
2000-2001	3 828	-1 575	12 103	-11 549
2000				
March	- 961	- 423	2 733	-3 324
June	- 457	- 218	2 620	-3 038
September	- 506	- 589	1 688	-3 102
December	1 318	-87	2 710	-3 458
2001				
March	1 079	- 157	3 712	-2 913
June	1 938	- 742	3 992	-2 076
September	2 531	- 232	3 233	-3 189
December	342	- 988	3 037	-3 558

(a) Countries included in country groups are shown in the Appendix.

(b) A negative sign indicates that imports exceed exports.

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS, By Country

Country	SEP QTR 2001		DEC QTR 2001		12 MONTHS ENDED DEC 2000		12 MONTHS ENDED DEC 2001	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Algeria	2	1	24	—	45	5	69	2
Angola	—	—	1	—	2	—	4	—
Argentina	16	33	24	46	101	92	83	157
Australia (Re-imports)	—	135	—	116	—	495	—	455
Austria	28	115	11	153	54	534	67	504
Bahamas	1	1	1	1	6	7	9	3
Bahrain(a)	19	15	29	18	83	47	101	50
Bangladesh	81	15	80	5	323	70	351	46
Barbados	1	—	1	—	7	1	5	1
Belgium-Luxembourg	190	211	207	215	1 012	790	903	835
Bolivia	—	1	—	—	1	2	1	2
Brazil	114	159	128	105	571	655	473	522
Brunei Darussalam	11	101	13	93	42	268	46	406
Bulgaria	12	2	6	3	3	7	21	8
Cambodia	6	1	1	1	11	2	11	4
Canada	460	384	491	385	1 449	1 882	1 813	1 744
Cayman Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chile	40	33	36	21	151	84	137	83
China	1 997	2 889	1 970	2 932	6 009	9 073	7 587	10 314
Christmas Island	5	4	4	—	17	8	17	6
Cocos (Keeling) Island	3	—	3	—	8	—	12	—
Colombia	3	7	3	3	13	19	28	19
Cook Islands	2	—	2	2	6	4	7	4
Costa Rica	4	2	1	3	6	21	7	13
Cote d'Ivoire	1	4	1	4	3	9	2	15
Croatia	1	2	2	2	4	10	6	8
Cuba	1	2	16	2	2	6	21	8
Cyprus	3	1	3	1	13	5	14	4
Czech Republic	18	15	26	21	74	75	98	70
Denmark	29	152	20	170	155	568	103	560
Dominican Republic	1	2	2	2	18	3	11	7
Ecuador	2	1	5	1	5	3	16	3
Egypt(a)	179	3	207	4	554	16	740	13
Ethiopia	1	—	1	1	11	2	6	2
Fiji	168	62	129	64	592	297	590	240
Finland	111	165	71	245	447	720	409	752
France	278	641	324	684	910	2 334	1 205	2 579
French Polynesia	63	—	49	—	229	5	223	3
Germany	349	1 705	302	1 752	1 312	5 882	1 467	6 666
Ghana	16	1	15	1	57	6	68	4
Greece	40	24	26	26	206	104	105	106
Guam	4	—	5	—	19	—	19	—
Guatemala	3	—	4	—	10	3	11	2
Hong Kong (SAR of China)	1 043	392	1 125	376	3 576	1 282	4 184	1 418
Hungary	5	23	4	30	10	93	25	95
Iceland(a)	1	1	—	2	2	3	2	5
India	633	231	730	220	1 832	732	2 423	808
Indonesia	872	980	854	1 114	2 893	2 700	3 215	3 921
Iran	186	7	191	6	604	30	752	26
Iraq	193	—	184	—	590	127	829	—
Ireland	57	356	160	352	145	1 018	312	1 278
Israel	89	111	66	109	244	418	278	448
Italy	539	834	564	924	1 844	3 137	2 199	3 433
Jamaica	6	1	8	1	39	1	31	3
Japan	6 430	4 046	5 793	4 061	21 803	15 316	23 701	15 260
Jordan	29	—	25	—	102	3	96	7

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS, By Country *continued*

Country	SEP QTR 2001		DEC QTR 2001		12 MONTHS ENDED DEC 2000		12 MONTHS ENDED DEC 2001	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Kenya	28	6	21	6	93	18	95	21
Kiribati	7	—	10	—	30	—	34	—
Korea, Republic of	2 357	1 104	2 603	1 402	9 046	4 803	9 538	4 635
Kuwait	101	31	171	41	322	160	485	122
Laos	4	1	3	—	7	1	14	2
Lebanon	13	2	15	2	53	7	44	5
Libya	15	—	10	—	34	—	40	—
Lithuania	1	1	1	1	1	2	5	3
Macau (SAR of China)	8	2	10	2	22	7	37	7
Madagascar	1	—	1	—	7	2	7	2
Malawi	1	1	1	6	4	6	2	12
Malaysia	694	1 030	691	1 021	2 363	4 266	2 597	3 899
Maldives	3	—	4	—	8	—	17	—
Malta	3	1	4	1	12	7	15	5
Marianas Northern	1	—	1	—	2	—	3	—
Marshall Islands	3	—	2	—	5	—	8	—
Mauritius	34	1	39	1	119	6	137	6
Mexico	121	137	118	149	339	455	409	614
Micronesia Fed States of	4	—	4	—	16	—	19	—
Morocco	4	10	7	14	29	33	47	38
Mozambique	55	—	42	—	93	—	191	—
Myanmar	23	6	7	5	22	15	38	21
Namibia	1	2	1	2	23	9	3	7
Nauru	5	—	7	—	25	7	25	4
Nepal	2	—	2	1	7	4	11	2
Netherlands	364	283	446	284	1 781	959	1 642	1 016
Netherlands Antilles	4	—	1	1	4	—	6	1
New Caledonia	55	12	50	16	212	45	231	50
New Zealand	1 972	1 257	1 938	1 243	6 569	4 486	7 153	4 741
Nigeria	11	1	16	—	18	34	41	1
Norfolk Island	5	—	5	—	19	1	20	—
Norway	31	40	29	42	105	139	129	225
Oman	57	—	55	—	194	79	208	1
Pakistan	90	43	108	52	380	186	433	186
Palau	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—
Panama	1	2	1	—	20	2	3	3
Papua New Guinea	248	234	264	310	984	1 432	1 032	1 244
Peru	14	19	12	8	45	62	60	63
Philippines	376	133	286	162	1 525	533	1 319	508
Poland	6	12	5	14	19	35	23	47
Portugal	29	48	14	48	34	172	59	172
Puerto Rico	11	47	15	32	9	227	41	110
Qatar	35	148	31	83	80	113	118	385
Romania	8	4	8	3	59	10	51	13
Russian Federation	50	5	37	6	267	27	186	23
Samoa	15	33	10	22	52	66	52	92
Samoa (American)	10	1	7	1	104	4	51	4
Saudi Arabia	592	190	754	282	1 586	1 450	2 631	1 299
Seychelles	1	1	2	—	4	—	6	1
Singapore	1 406	959	1 176	1 019	5 859	3 713	5 355	3 969
Slovak Republic	3	2	2	3	6	11	9	14
Slovenia	3	13	6	11	7	43	15	44
Solomon Islands	17	1	15	1	57	5	61	3
South Africa	352	209	347	238	1 262	852	1 303	859
Spain	213	190	222	194	714	656	843	750
Sri Lanka	80	20	77	22	289	82	345	84
Sudan	41	—	27	—	88	—	130	—
Sweden	89	336	31	425	166	1 622	213	1 530
Switzerland	58	307	45	391	198	1 249	280	1 284
Syria	6	—	8	—	19	1	21	1

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS, By Country *continued*

Country	SEP QTR 2001		DEC QTR 2001		12 MONTHS ENDED DEC 2000		12 MONTHS ENDED DEC 2001	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Taiwan	1 239	761	1 244	806	5 557	3 523	5 377	3 026
Tanzania	40	2	22	3	95	4	130	10
Thailand	614	717	521	775	1 959	2 815	2 289	2 673
Tonga	4	—	5	—	15	1	16	1
Trinidad and Tobago	9	—	10	1	36	2	38	1
Tunisia	2	1	1	1	7	3	5	4
Turkey	79	41	83	55	295	144	302	172
Uganda	4	2	5	3	3	14	13	12
Ukraine	15	1	13	3	37	5	53	5
United Arab Emirates	313	412	353	147	1 011	940	1 270	930
United Kingdom	1 317	1 760	1 136	1 620	3 752	6 957	5 194	6 278
United States of America	3 315	5 102	2 934	5 416	10 980	23 122	11 901	21 412
United States Virgin Islands	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	3
Uruguay	4	1	4	1	14	6	17	6
Vanuatu	13	1	15	1	53	1	51	3
Venezuela	3	1	5	—	10	1	14	2
Viet Nam	130	441	117	465	457	2 142	499	2 100
Wallis and Futuna Islands	2	—	2	—	8	—	6	—
Yemen	22	—	46	—	129	67	141	—
Zimbabwe	1	1	1	9	7	15	6	22
Zone of Coop A-Timor Gap	2	—	1	—	28	36	8	—
Other Countries	37	12	48	15	144	42	178	45
Destination or Origin Unknown	—	9	—	8	3	31	8	25
International Waters	63	—	332	—	692	—	619	—
No Country Details(a)	152	—	132	—	507	—	591	—
Ship and aircraft stores	237	—	211	—	913	—	921	1
Country unidentified	—	—	155	—	—	—	155	—
Total trade	31 704	30 025	31 164	31 174	110 354	116 955	122 611	117 782

(a) Exports of Alumina to Bahrain, Egypt and Iceland are excluded from country totals and included in the 'No Country Details' category.

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS, By Major Country Group

Country group	SEP QTR 2001		DEC QTR 2001		12 MONTHS ENDED DEC 2000		12 MONTHS ENDED DEC 2001	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Asia Pacific Economic								
Co-operation (APEC)	23 390	20 858	22 223	21 880	81 872	82 477	88 397	82 507
Australia (Re-imports)	—	135	—	116	—	495	—	455
Brunei Darussalam(a)	11	101	13	93	42	268	46	406
Canada	460	384	491	385	1 449	1 882	1 813	1 744
Chile	40	33	36	21	151	84	137	83
China	1 997	2 889	1 970	2 932	6 009	9 073	7 587	10 314
Hong Kong (SAR of China)	1 043	392	1 125	376	3 576	1 282	4 184	1 418
Indonesia(a)	872	980	854	1 114	2 893	2 700	3 215	3 921
Japan	6 430	4 046	5 793	4 061	21 803	15 316	23 701	15 260
Korea, Republic of	2 357	1 104	2 603	1 402	9 046	4 803	9 538	4 635
Malaysia(a)	694	1 030	691	1 021	2 363	4 266	2 597	3 899
Mexico	121	137	118	149	339	455	409	614
New Zealand	1 972	1 257	1 938	1 243	6 569	4 486	7 153	4 741
Papua New Guinea	248	234	264	310	984	1 432	1 032	1 244
Peru	14	19	12	8	45	62	60	63
Philippines(a)	376	133	286	162	1 525	533	1 319	508
Russian Federation	50	5	37	6	267	27	186	23
Singapore(a)	1 406	959	1 176	1 019	5 859	3 713	5 355	3 969
Taiwan	1 239	761	1 244	806	5 557	3 523	5 377	3 026
Thailand(a)	614	717	521	775	1 959	2 815	2 289	2 673
United States of America	3 315	5 102	2 934	5 416	10 980	23 122	11 901	21 412
Viet Nam(a)	130	441	117	465	457	2 142	499	2 100
Association of South East								
Asian Nations (ASEAN)	4 136	4 368	3 668	4 656	15 137	16 454	15 383	17 502
Brunei(a)	11	101	13	93	42	268	46	406
Cambodia	6	1	1	1	11	2	11	4
Indonesia(a)	872	980	854	1 114	2 893	2 700	3 215	3 921
Laos	4	1	3	—	7	1	14	2
Malaysia(a)	694	1 030	691	1 021	2 363	4 266	2 597	3 899
Myanmar	23	6	7	5	22	15	38	21
Philippines(a)	376	133	286	162	1 525	533	1 319	508
Singapore(a)	1 406	959	1 176	1 019	5 859	3 713	5 355	3 969
Thailand(a)	614	717	521	775	1 959	2 815	2 289	2 673
Viet Nam(a)	130	441	117	465	457	2 142	499	2 100
European Union (EU)								
European Union (EU)	3 631	6 820	3 535	7 093	12 532	25 455	14 722	26 459
Austria	28	115	11	153	54	534	67	504
Belgium-Luxembourg	190	211	207	215	1 012	790	903	835
Denmark	29	152	20	170	155	568	103	560
Finland	111	165	71	245	447	720	409	752
France	278	641	324	684	910	2 334	1 205	2 579
Germany	349	1 705	302	1 752	1 312	5 882	1 467	6 666
Greece	40	24	26	26	206	104	105	106
Ireland	57	356	160	352	145	1 018	312	1 278
Italy	539	834	564	924	1 844	3 137	2 199	3 433
Netherlands	364	283	446	284	1 781	959	1 642	1 016
Portugal	29	48	14	48	34	172	59	172
Spain	213	190	222	194	714	656	843	750
Sweden	89	336	31	425	166	1 622	213	1 530
United Kingdom	1 317	1 760	1 136	1 620	3 752	6 957	5 194	6 278

(a) Also included in other country groups.

EXPORTS OF MAJOR COMMODITIES

Commodity description and SITC code	Dec Qtr 2000		Sep Qtr 2001		Dec Qtr 2001	
	\$m	%	\$m	%	\$m	%
Food and live animals(a)						
Sheep and goats, live (001.21,22)	71	0.2	95	0.3	130	0.4
Meat of bovine animals fresh, chilled or frozen (011.11-22)	1 065	3.4	1 268	4.0	1 082	3.5
Meat of sheep and goats fresh, chilled or frozen (012.11-13)	266	0.9	265	0.8	339	1.1
Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese (022)	551	1.8	408	1.3	489	1.6
Cheese and curd (024)	284	0.9	207	0.7	311	1.0
Crustaceans, molluscs, and aquatic invertebrates (except canned or bottled) (036)	281	0.9	197	0.6	275	0.9
Wheat (including spelt) and meslin, unmilled (041)	1 026	3.3	1 056	3.3	1 104	3.5
Rice (042)(a)	94	0.3	78	0.2	115	0.4
Barley, unmilled (043)(a)	204	0.7	1	—	1	—
Sorghum, unmilled (045.30)	1	—	8	—	2	—
Fruit and nuts, fresh, dried or preserved and fruit preparations (including fruit and vegetable juices) (057-059)	171	0.5	272	0.9	174	0.6
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels(a)						
Hides and skins, bovine and equine, raw (211.11-13,20)(a)	111	0.4	134	0.4	102	0.3
Skins, sheep and lamb, with wool on, raw (211.60)	74	0.2	66	0.2	76	0.2
Wood, in chips or particles (246.11,15)	192	0.6	166	0.5	178	0.6
Cotton (other than linters), not carded or combed (263.10)	445	1.4	619	2.0	375	1.2
Wool, greasy (including fleece-washed wool) (268.11,19)	714	2.3	563	1.8	618	2.0
Wool, other, not carded or combed (268.21,29)	175	0.6	136	0.4	131	0.4
Iron ore concentrates and agglomerates (excluding roasted iron pyrites) (281.50, 60)	1 261	4.0	1 411	4.5	1 370	4.4
Copper ores and concentrates (283.10)	272	0.9	258	0.8	255	0.8
Nickel oxide sinters (284.22)	31	0.1	26	0.1	28	0.1
Alumina (aluminium oxide) (285.20)	1 164	3.7	1 140	3.6	1 030	3.3
Uranium and thorium ores and concentrates (286.10,20)	134	0.4	119	0.4	94	0.3
Zinc ores and concentrates (287.50)	277	0.9	179	0.6	211	0.7
Ores and concentrates of molybdenum, niobium, titanium etc. (287.81-85)(a)	95	0.3	56	0.2	63	0.2
Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials						
Coal, whether or not pulverised but not agglomerated (321)	2 588	8.3	3 454	10.9	3 302	10.6
Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (333)	2 362	7.6	1 735	5.5	1 437	4.6
Petroleum products (334,335)	908	2.9	694	2.2	541	1.7
Gas, natural and manufactured (34)	901	2.9	967	3.1	956	3.1
Chemical and related products, n.e.s.(a)						
Plastics in primary and non-primary forms (57,58)(a)	113	0.4	130	0.4	124	0.4
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material(a)						
Iron and steel (67)(a)	139	0.4	179	0.6	202	0.6
Copper and copper alloys, unwrought (excluding master alloys) (682.11,12,14)	336	1.1	302	1.0	290	0.9
Nickel and nickel alloys, unwrought (683.11,12)	321	1.0	284	0.9	251	0.8
Aluminium (684)	1 251	4.0	1 210	3.8	1 094	3.5
Lead and lead alloys, unwrought (685.11,12)	91	0.3	91	0.3	110	0.4
Zinc and zinc alloys, unwrought (686.11,12)	286	0.9	142	0.4	124	0.4
Machinery and transport equipment						
Power generating machinery and equipment (71)	229	0.7	180	0.6	201	0.6
Machinery specialised for particular industries (72)	348	1.1	353	1.1	351	1.1
Office machines and automatic data processing machines (75)	427	1.4	400	1.3	462	1.5
Cars and other road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles) (78)	1 051	3.4	972	3.1	1 366	4.4
Aircraft and associated equipment; spacecraft (including satellites) and spacecraft launch vehicles; and parts thereof (792)	152	0.5	199	0.6	279	0.9
Miscellaneous manufactured articles						
Photographic and cinematographic supplies (882)	112	0.4	109	0.3	108	0.3
Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in the SITC						
Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates) (971)	1 163	3.7	1 251	3.9	1 165	3.7
Total major commodities(a)	21 738	69.5	21 381	67.4	20 919	67.1
Total trade	31 276	100.0	31 704	100.0	31 164	100.0

(a) Excludes commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction.
See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

Commodity description and SITC code	Dec Qtr 2000		Sep Qtr 2001		Dec Qtr 2001	
	\$m	%	\$m	%	\$m	%
Food and live animals						
Fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof (03)	230	0.7	211	0.7	255	0.8
Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials						
Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (333)	2 327	7.4	2 026	6.7	1 667	5.3
Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals (other than crude) (334)	437	1.4	376	1.3	527	1.7
Chemical and related products, n.e.s.(a)						
Organic chemicals (51)(a)	633	2.0	640	2.1	576	1.8
Inorganic chemicals (52)(a)	189	0.6	269	0.9	280	0.9
Medical and pharmaceutical products (54)	1 083	3.4	1 182	3.9	1 226	3.9
Plastics in primary and non-primary forms (57, 58)	576	1.8	542	1.8	567	1.8
Chemical materials and products, n.e.s. (59)	378	1.2	351	1.2	394	1.3
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material(a)						
Rubber tyres, interchangeable tyre treads, tyre flaps and inner tubes for wheels of all kinds (625)	224	0.7	255	0.8	253	0.8
Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard (64)(a)	690	2.2	600	2.0	617	2.0
Textile yarn (651)	120	0.4	143	0.5	116	0.4
Woven fabrics of cotton or man-made textile material (excluding narrow or special fabrics) (652, 653)	163	0.5	159	0.5	144	0.5
Clay and refractory construction materials and mineral manufactures, n.e.s. (662, 663)	142	0.5	161	0.5	163	0.5
Glass, glassware and pottery (664, 665, 666)	183	0.6	182	0.6	188	0.6
Iron and steel (67)(a)	363	1.2	423	1.4	451	1.4
Manufactures of base metals n.e.s. (699)	267	0.9	270	0.9	295	0.9
Machinery and transport equipment						
Internal combustion piston engines, and parts thereof n.e.s (713)	376	1.2	391	1.3	380	1.2
Tractors, track-laying and wheeled (722)	108	0.3	84	0.3	119	0.4
Civil engineering and contractors' plant and equipment (723)	253	0.8	322	1.1	285	0.9
Machinery and equipment specialised for particular industries and parts thereof (728)	211	0.7	249	0.8	260	0.8
Pumps, centrifuges, filtering or purifying apparatus and parts thereof (743)	282	0.9	273	0.9	302	1.0
Automatic data processing machines and units thereof (752)	1 377	4.4	1 159	3.9	1 335	4.3
Parts and accessories for office and automatic data processing machines (759)	655	2.1	610	2.0	651	2.1
Television and radio broadcast receivers (761, 762)	428	1.4	380	1.3	412	1.3
Telecommunication equipment n.e.s. and parts n.e.s. and accessories (764)	1 847	5.9	1 385	4.6	1 320	4.2
Electrical apparatus for switching or protecting electrical circuits (772)	287	0.9	253	0.8	283	0.9
Household type, electrical and non-electrical equipment n.e.s. (775)	345	1.1	272	0.9	330	1.1
Electrical machinery and apparatus n.e.s. (778)	505	1.6	460	1.5	472	1.5
Passenger motor vehicles (other than public transport type vehicles) including station wagons and racing cars (781)	2 265	7.2	2 184	7.3	2 316	7.4
Motor vehicles for the transport of goods (782.11,19)	574	1.8	618	2.1	607	1.9
Parts and accessories of motor vehicles and tractors, track-laying and wheeled (784)	689	2.2	599	2.0	569	1.8
Aircraft and associated equipment; spacecraft (including satellites) and spacecraft launch vehicles; and parts thereof (792)	901	2.9	556	1.9	579	1.9
Ships, boats (including hovercraft) and floating structures (793)	68	0.2	40	0.1	59	0.2
Miscellaneous manufactured articles(a)						
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories (84)	731	2.3	898	3.0	703	2.3
Measuring, checking, analysing and controlling instruments and apparatus n.e.s. (874)	422	1.3	509	1.7	503	1.6
Photographic and cinematographic supplies (882)(a)	132	0.4	129	0.4	139	0.4
Printed matter (892)	268	0.9	284	0.9	278	0.9
Baby carriages, toys, games and sporting goods (894)	427	1.4	453	1.5	383	1.2
Total major commodities(a)	21 158	67.4	19 899	66.3	20 004	64.2
Total trade	31 410	100.0	30 025	100.0	31 174	100.0

(a) Excludes commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction.
See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS, By Commodity—quarterly

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	DEC QTR 2000		SEP QTR 2001		DEC QTR 2001	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
0 Food and live animals(a)	5 458	1 116	5 446	1 110	5 526	1 266
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	243	12	273	15	333	12
01 Meat and meat preparations	1 498	34	1 741	43	1 617	65
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	936	76	682	73	894	93
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof(a)	384	230	521	211	368	255
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	1 465	86	1 309	85	1 386	82
05 Vegetables and fruit	382	215	443	187	468	229
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	61	37	73	35	61	37
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof	76	149	75	166	80	157
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excluding unmilled cereals)(a)	288	42	226	46	204	85
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	125	236	104	250	116	251
1 Beverages and tobacco	471	259	605	211	561	295
11 Beverages	457	204	586	163	544	245
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	14	55	18	48	18	50
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels(a)(b)	6 042	539	6 016	439	5 745	457
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	197	1	211	1	191	2
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	59	31	118	6	72	6
23 Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	2	36	5	34	5	28
24 Cork and wood	232	129	202	122	225	131
25 Pulp and waste paper	14	99	8	65	25	58
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)(a)	1 496	35	1 480	39	1 274	36
27 Crude fertilisers (excluding those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)(b)	132	55	135	51	132	49
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	3 837	86	3 779	61	3 738	77
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	72	68	78	60	84	70
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials(b)	6 762	2 866	6 864	2 525	6 238	2 280
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	2 591	3	3 467	3	3 305	3
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	3 270	2 821	2 429	2 477	1 978	2 253
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	901	42	967	45	956	24
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes(a)	73	68	73	70	85	73
41 Animal oils and fats	54	3	51	4	60	5
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)	7	56	10	58	12	59
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, n.e.s.	12	9	12	8	12	9
5 Chemical and related products, n.e.s.(a)(b)	1 367	3 390	1 456	3 569	1 354	3 626
51 Organic chemicals(a)	38	633	28	640	47	576
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	146	189	154	269	125	280
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	162	152	167	144	149	145
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	609	1 083	681	1 182	621	1 226
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials: toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	99	263	98	331	97	299
56 Fertilisers (excluding crude)	29	117	29	110	36	139
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)	57	317	64	292	61	301
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	56	259	66	250	64	267
59 Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.	170	378	169	351	155	394

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	DEC QTR 2000		SEP QTR 2001		DEC QTR 2001	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material(a)(b)	3 678	3 662	3 585	3 691	3 298	3 807
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, n.e.s.	144	43	138	53	132	48
62 Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.(b)	46	352	41	396	45	400
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)(a)	56	122	52	129	46	144
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(b)	130	690	174	600	159	617
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products	156	686	147	666	137	642
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.(a)	278	474	280	496	226	499
67 Iron and steel(a)(b)	139	363	179	423	202	451
68 Non-ferrous metals(b)	2 540	218	2 389	229	2 163	258
69 Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.(b)	189	715	186	698	187	750
7 Machinery and transport equipment(a)(b)	3 622	14 663	3 352	13 289	4 032	14 137
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	229	669	180	817	201	867
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries	348	967	353	1 074	351	987
73 Metal working machinery	75	103	60	134	63	151
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s. and machine parts, n.e.s.(a)	321	1 556	339	1 550	351	1 779
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	427	2 171	400	1 896	462	2 096
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	390	2 463	269	1 905	478	1 923
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (including non-electrical counterparts of electrical domestic equipment)(b)	468	1 855	454	1 601	412	1 792
78 Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	1 051	3 886	972	3 700	1 366	3 862
79 Transport equipment (excluding road vehicles)	312	994	325	612	349	680
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles(a)(b)	1 160	4 451	1 141	4 685	1 200	4 539
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	23	102	26	96	28	111
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	38	335	38	316	41	340
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	4	133	3	140	4	138
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	78	731	119	898	79	703
85 Footwear(a)	18	228	19	287	15	235
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	328	677	309	777	343	790
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks(b)	261	443	268	430	304	436
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	410	1 802	359	1 740	386	1 785
9 Commodities and transactions n.e.c. in the SITC(c)(d)	2 644	396	3 165	437	3 123	694
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	413	10	521	9	601	14
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	24	6	18	4	22	2
96 Coin (excluding gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	—	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	1 163	340	1 251	396	1 165	638
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities n.e.s.(c)(d)	1 043	39	1 375	29	1 334	39
Total trade	31 276	31 410	31 704	30 025	31 164	31 174
(a) Excludes export commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. These are included in Division 98. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.					(b) Excludes import commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. These are included in Division 98. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.	
(c) Includes export and import commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.					(d) Includes small value export entries which cannot yet be allocated by commodity.	

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	12 MONTHS ENDED DEC 2000		12 MONTHS ENDED DEC 2001	
	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
0 Food and live animals(a)	18 965	4 082	21 468	4 462
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	799	98	1 036	66
01 Meat and meat preparations	5 037	162	6 349	175
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	2 722	277	3 038	328
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof(a)	1 690	803	1 709	907
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	5 405	297	5 855	297
05 Vegetables and fruit	1 458	744	1 629	800
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	208	116	223	129
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof	255	604	259	604
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excluding unmilled cereals)(a)	977	152	935	237
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	414	828	435	919
1 Beverages and tobacco	1 769	796	2 179	936
11 Beverages	1 714	612	2 107	719
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	55	185	71	217
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels(a)(b)	21 235	2 043	23 784	1 743
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	595	2	828	3
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	722	89	734	40
23 Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	10	116	16	132
24 Cork and wood	872	667	857	437
25 Pulp and waste paper	51	337	51	247
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)(a)	4 880	148	5 577	145
27 Crude fertilisers (excluding those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)(b)	453	177	533	203
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	13 380	233	14 889	265
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	273	274	300	271
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials(b)	23 041	9 491	25 452	9 961
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	9 349	15	12 506	9
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	10 465	9 314	9 232	9 821
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	3 227	162	3 714	131
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes(a)	304	282	309	287
41 Animal oils and fats	214	10	216	15
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)	41	237	43	238
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, n.e.s.	49	35	49	33
5 Chemical and related products, n.e.s.(a)(b)	4 716	13 313	5 411	14 584
51 Organic chemicals(a)	123	2 901	135	2 694
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	489	745	563	1 090
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	621	547	646	564
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	2 016	4 002	2 436	4 619
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials: toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	376	954	389	1 168
56 Fertilisers (excluding crude)	74	730	153	832
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)	217	1 141	231	1 197
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	200	974	227	982
59 Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.	599	1 319	631	1 438

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	12 MONTHS ENDED DEC 2000		12 MONTHS ENDED DEC 2001	
	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material(a)(b)	13 572	14 168	13 909	14 199
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, n.e.s.	503	178	543	198
62 Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.(b)	165	1 311	170	1 530
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)(a)	173	570	216	532
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(b)	565	2 469	658	2 321
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products	600	2 663	565	2 518
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.(a)	1 010	1 940	949	1 884
67 Iron and steel(a)(b)	1 174	1 506	735	1 583
68 Non-ferrous metals(b)	8 716	846	9 327	910
69 Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.(b)	666	2 685	746	2 722
7 Machinery and transport equipment(a)(b)	12 487	54 475	13 830	52 221
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	965	2 721	751	3 050
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries	1 234	3 973	1 378	3 906
73 Metal working machinery	256	436	209	516
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s. and machine parts, n.e.s.(a)	1 117	5 577	1 296	6 115
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	1 402	8 498	1 643	7 841
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	1 450	8 229	1 354	7 058
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (including non-electrical counterparts of electrical domestic equipment)(a)(b)	1 502	6 766	1 708	6 594
78 Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	3 275	14 122	4 243	14 209
79 Transport equipment (excluding road vehicles)	1 287	4 153	1 246	2 931
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles(a)(b)	4 169	16 457	4 547	17 045
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	84	376	96	389
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	121	1 111	147	1 130
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	15	455	14	476
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	339	3 058	371	3 171
85 Footwear(a)	64	904	62	940
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	1 133	2 657	1 284	2 971
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks(b)	1 062	1 597	1 110	1 615
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	1 350	6 300	1 463	6 354
9 Commodities and transactions n.e.c. in the SITC(c)(d)	10 096	1 848	11 723	2 344
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	1 793	57	2 225	44
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	82	10	61	8
96 Coin (excluding gold coin), not being legal tender	7	2	1	1
97 Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	4 953	1 646	5 158	2 154
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities n.e.s.(c)(d)	3 261	134	4 279	138
Total trade	110 354	116 955	122 611	117 782

(a) Excludes export commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. These are included in Division 98. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

(c) Includes export and import commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

(b) Excludes import commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. These are included in Division 98. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

(d) Includes small value export entries which cannot yet be allocated by commodity.

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	DEC QTR 2001		12 MONTHS ENDED DEC 2000		12 MONTHS ENDED DEC 2001	
	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
0 Food and live animals(a)(b)	71	57	421	134	429	186
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	4	—	12	—	8	—
01 Meat and meat preparations	19	—	39	—	61	1
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	16	1	39	—	67	2
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof(a)	19	10	33	18	64	28
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	1	9	264	19	193	29
05 Vegetables and fruit(a)(b)	1	21	9	63	9	74
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	4	4	6	9	8	12
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof	3	2	2	4	6	7
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excluding unmilled cereals)(a)(b)	2	2	12	3	7	5
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	1	9	5	18	6	30
1 Beverages and tobacco	1	6	2	18	3	20
11 Beverages	1	—	2	—	3	1
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	—	5	—	17	—	19
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels(a)(b)	956	20	3 082	53	3 678	76
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	44	—	136	—	180	—
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	—	3	306	12	91	11
23 Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	1	—	—	1	1	1
24 Cork and wood	3	1	3	2	9	2
25 Pulp and waste paper	4	—	3	—	7	—
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)(a)	365	—	1 124	—	1 311	—
27 Crude fertilisers (excluding those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)(b)	3	9	6	19	11	36
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	527	2	1 465	2	2 037	6
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	8	4	37	17	30	19
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials(a)(b)	123	12	674	165	528	93
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	32	—	117	2	76	—
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	78	12	434	163	328	93
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	12	—	123	—	124	—
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes(a)(b)	19	—	76	3	87	4
41 Animal oils and fats	18	—	72	—	83	—
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	—	—	—	2	1	3
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, n.e.s.	1	—	4	1	3	1
5 Chemical and related products, n.e.s.(a)(b)	66	130	199	349	237	483
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	—	32	2	98	2	124
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	4	23	17	73	19	105
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	31	9	96	22	125	32
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	16	16	20	62	33	69
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials: toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(b)	1	13	9	28	6	44
56 Fertilisers (excluding crude)	—	12	—	3	—	29
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	2	3	13	7	12	8
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	7	11	32	27	27	31
59 Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.(b)	4	11	10	31	12	40

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	DEC QTR 2001		12 MONTHS ENDED DEC 2000		12 MONTHS ENDED DEC 2001	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material(a)(b)	161	479	375	1 464	612	1 628
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, n.e.s.(a)	9	1	21	6	22	7
62 Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.(b)	1	18	1	78	2	83
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)(a)	7	14	15	37	30	42
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(b)	17	36	36	89	68	111
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products(b)	6	128	30	466	25	487
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.(a)	1	73	4	219	6	244
67 Iron and steel(a)(b)	39	17	33	36	143	53
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	74	33	224	107	295	106
69 Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.(a)(b)	6	158	10	426	20	496
7 Machinery and transport equipment(a)(b)	75	910	205	2 363	253	2 754
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	2	12	12	67	7	38
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)	23	13	45	48	55	46
73 Metal working machinery	3	6	4	23	9	28
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s. and machine parts, n.e.s.(a)(b)	21	102	54	203	76	263
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	10	268	16	672	19	895
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(a)(b)	3	241	29	516	39	660
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (including non-electrical counterparts of electrical domestic equipment)(a)(b)	11	214	26	676	38	666
78 Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	3	52	3	149	7	149
79 Transport equipment (excluding road vehicles)	—	1	16	10	4	8
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles(a)(b)	30	1 284	84	4 438	106	4 966
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	—	48	1	119	2	128
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	2	104	4	248	6	291
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	—	86	—	264	—	280
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	3	459	2	1 938	14	2 188
85 Footwear(a)	—	134	—	495	1	530
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	9	19	36	47	35	55
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks(b)	10	71	17	167	25	241
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.(b)	6	365	24	1 160	23	1 252
9 Commodities and transactions n.e.c. in the SITC(c)	469	33	890	86	1 654	105
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	4	—	14	—	10	—
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	—	—	—	—	—	—
96 Coin (excluding gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	—	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	—	—	—	8	—	1
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities n.e.s.(c)	465	33	876	78	1 644	103
Total trade	1 970	2 932	6 009	9 073	7 587	10 314

(a) Excludes export commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. These are included in Division 98. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

(b) Excludes import commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. These are included in Division 98. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

(c) Includes export and import commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	DEC QTR 2001		12 MONTHS ENDED DEC 2000		12 MONTHS ENDED DEC 2001	
	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
0 Food and live animals(a)(b)	945	21	4 067	61	4 263	93
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	6	1	13	2	18	1
01 Meat and meat preparations	412	—	1 760	1	2 034	1
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	165	—	461	—	506	—
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof(a)	132	2	744	20	716	18
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	26	1	303	4	193	3
05 Vegetables and fruit(a)(b)	62	—	161	2	174	2
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	13	—	31	1	42	1
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof	19	12	62	10	63	47
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excluding unmilled cereals)(a)	101	1	499	4	478	3
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	10	4	33	17	39	17
1 Beverages and tobacco	12	1	63	4	66	5
11 Beverages	12	1	63	3	66	3
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	—	—	—	1	—	1
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels(a)(b)	1 073	10	3 654	52	4 154	51
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	4	—	10	—	13	—
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	47	—	184	—	207	—
23 Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	—	2	—	10	—	12
24 Cork and wood(a)	168	—	378	—	485	—
25 Pulp and waste paper	—	—	1	—	—	—
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)(a)	86	2	375	14	421	14
27 Crude fertilisers (excluding those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)(b)	12	2	31	12	40	12
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	739	1	2 627	6	2 938	5
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	18	2	47	10	50	8
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials(a)(b)	1 781	1	6 295	106	7 273	69
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	1 458	—	4 251	3	5 695	—
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	171	1	1 432	102	993	69
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	152	—	612	—	585	—
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes(a)(b)	12	—	37	1	44	1
41 Animal oils and fats	5	—	12	—	15	—
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	5	—	13	—	20	—
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, n.e.s.	2	—	13	—	9	1
5 Chemical and related products, n.e.s.(a)(b)	72	140	271	462	303	536
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	5	55	22	123	12	198
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	22	5	90	26	98	26
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	9	10	42	41	44	42
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	12	14	38	55	56	64
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials: toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(b)	3	3	9	8	11	13
56 Fertilisers (excluding crude)	—	—	—	2	—	2
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	—	21	2	81	2	80
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	2	20	7	85	9	76
59 Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.(b)	19	11	61	42	72	35

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	DEC QTR 2001		12 MONTHS ENDED DEC 2000		12 MONTHS ENDED DEC 2001	
	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material(a)(b)	433	350	2 110	1 193	2 152	1 366
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, n.e.s.(a)	—	—	6	1	2	1
62 Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.(b)	2	126	17	393	13	476
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)(a)	11	—	28	1	45	1
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(b)	1	27	3	112	4	107
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products(b)	3	17	14	86	11	68
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.(a)	29	23	155	100	138	98
67 Iron and steel(a)(b)	1	100	36	360	6	405
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	382	14	1 824	32	1 907	36
69 Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.(a)(b)	5	43	29	108	27	174
7 Machinery and transport equipment(a)(b)	81	3 191	457	12 317	368	11 888
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	25	131	149	355	86	492
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)(b)	5	140	18	539	25	493
73 Metal working machinery	1	46	9	104	7	160
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s. and machine parts, n.e.s.(a)(b)	13	230	46	743	48	819
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	9	349	50	1 249	42	1 192
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(a)(b)	4	221	29	1 000	43	829
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (including non-electrical counterparts of electrical domestic equipment)(a)(b)	9	177	59	565	47	594
78 Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	11	1 892	78	7 740	46	7 219
79 Transport equipment (excluding road vehicles)	4	5	19	23	22	91
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles(a)(b)	48	228	194	845	192	850
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	—	2	2	26	1	28
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	3	6	10	7	12	28
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	—	—	1	1	1	1
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	1	1	8	10	9	6
85 Footwear(a)	—	—	2	—	1	—
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	25	59	83	161	91	207
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks(b)	5	74	15	309	18	295
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	14	86	72	330	60	285
9 Commodities and transactions n.e.c. in the SITC(c)	1 335	119	4 655	277	4 887	402
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	3	—	10	3	12	1
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	3	—	13	—	8	—
96 Coin (excluding gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	1	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	74	—	365	—	273	—
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities n.e.s.(c)	1 256	119	4 265	274	4 594	401
Total trade	5 793	4 061	21 803	15 316	23 701	15 260

(a) Excludes export commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. These are included in Division 98. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

(b) Excludes import commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. These are included in Division 98. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

(c) Includes export and import commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	DEC QTR 2001		12 MONTHS ENDED DEC 2000		12 MONTHS ENDED DEC 2001	
	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
0 Food and live animals(a)(b)	202	10	517	32	548	37
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	—	—	4	—	5	—
01 Meat and meat preparations	143	—	283	—	301	—
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	25	—	75	—	88	1
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof(a)	—	4	3	11	2	13
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	10	3	43	8	51	12
05 Vegetables and fruit(a)	2	—	9	1	12	—
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	2	—	3	3	3	3
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof(b)	5	—	11	2	13	2
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excluding unmilled cereals)(a)	8	—	71	—	54	—
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	5	2	16	7	18	6
1 Beverages and tobacco	3	1	5	1	7	2
11 Beverages	3	1	5	1	7	1
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels(a)(b)	443	9	1 504	24	1 908	41
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	2	—	4	—	11	—
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	7	—	25	—	27	—
23 Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	—	5	—	11	—	27
24 Cork and wood(a)	12	—	58	—	37	—
25 Pulp and waste paper	—	—	5	—	—	—
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)(a)	93	3	349	7	506	10
27 Crude fertilisers (excluding those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)(b)	1	—	1	1	2	1
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	328	—	1 059	2	1 319	1
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	2	1	3	3	5	2
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials(a)(b)	693	46	2 493	132	2 735	66
32 Coal, coke and briquettes(a)	298	—	880	—	1 201	—
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	376	46	1 594	132	1 481	63
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	19	—	19	1	53	2
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes(a)(b)	3	—	8	—	11	1
41 Animal oils and fats	2	—	3	—	5	—
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	—	—	—	—	1	—
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, n.e.s.	1	—	5	—	5	—
5 Chemical and related products, n.e.s.(a)(b)	51	59	183	229	234	234
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	—	10	2	40	3	38
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	3	1	8	10	18	7
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	22	3	106	15	112	12
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	17	—	50	1	73	1
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials: toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(b)	1	2	5	4	8	6
56 Fertilisers (excluding crude)(b)	—	—	—	—	—	—
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	2	21	5	90	6	100
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	2	16	2	56	6	52
59 Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.(b)	3	5	6	13	10	18

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	DEC QTR 2001		12 MONTHS ENDED DEC 2000		12 MONTHS ENDED DEC 2001	
	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material(a)(b)	263	175	1 005	783	1 015	697
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, n.e.s.(a)	—	—	2	3	1	2
62 Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.(b)	1	28	2	91	3	110
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)(a)	9	—	26	—	40	—
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(b)	1	14	3	104	4	67
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products(b)	4	47	15	222	15	194
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.(a)(b)	4	7	12	27	14	23
67 Iron and steel(a)(b)	20	42	87	189	71	155
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	220	18	846	59	852	71
69 Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.(a)(b)	4	19	13	89	15	75
7 Machinery and transport equipment(a)(b)	132	729	554	2 735	448	2 572
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	44	6	324	33	167	21
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)	1	9	12	46	6	30
73 Metal working machinery	1	1	2	10	2	7
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s. and machine parts, n.e.s.(a)(b)	14	79	22	173	41	209
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	3	71	19	278	14	235
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(a)	1	314	4	1 064	8	1 077
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (including non-electrical counterparts of electrical domestic equipment)(a)(b)	11	69	22	281	28	281
78 Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	53	179	144	850	174	710
79 Transport equipment (excluding road vehicles)	3	1	5	2	8	2
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles(a)(b)	24	44	132	177	101	163
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	1	—	1	1	2	3
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	3	1	4	3	5	3
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	—	1	—	6	—	5
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	—	5	2	30	2	21
85 Footwear(a)	—	7	—	20	—	21
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	6	3	18	9	20	10
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks(b)	10	3	85	18	54	14
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	3	24	23	91	18	86
9 Commodities and transactions n.e.c. in the SITC(c)	789	329	2 644	689	2 530	823
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	172	—	624	—	552	—
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	—	—	1	—	—	—
96 Coin (excluding gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	—	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	248	284	980	555	755	651
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities n.e.s.(c)	369	45	1 040	133	1 223	172
Total trade	2 603	1 402	9 046	4 803	9 538	4 635

(a) Excludes export commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. These are included in Division 98. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

(b) Excludes import commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. These are included in Division 98. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

(c) Includes export and import commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	DEC QTR 2001		12 MONTHS ENDED DEC 2000		12 MONTHS ENDED DEC 2001	
	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
0 Food and live animals(a)(b)	182	238	571	747	657	889
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	11	8	28	70	32	44
01 Meat and meat preparations	18	4	49	16	59	17
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	11	62	35	179	35	224
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof(a)	2	49	8	141	8	165
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	34	9	103	29	135	32
05 Vegetables and fruit(a)	24	46	94	135	88	160
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	12	6	28	15	41	19
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof	17	11	67	17	66	38
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excluding unmilled cereals)(a)(b)	21	5	50	16	73	19
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	33	38	109	128	120	171
1 Beverages and tobacco	45	42	127	116	147	138
11 Beverages	42	41	119	114	139	135
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	3	1	8	2	8	3
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels(a)(b)	41	106	82	480	114	377
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	15	1	17	1	36	1
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	1	—	5	1	5	1
23 Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	2	—	4	—	7	—
24 Cork and wood	2	57	9	266	9	185
25 Pulp and waste paper	7	28	1	132	8	112
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)(a)	1	11	6	45	6	43
27 Crude fertilisers (excluding those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)(b)	5	1	18	3	18	3
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	3	1	12	10	9	8
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	4	6	9	22	15	24
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials(a)(b)	166	67	648	328	713	412
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	1	1	3	2	5	2
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	164	64	644	323	706	406
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	1	1	1	3	1	5
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes(a)(b)	5	1	16	3	19	4
41 Animal oils and fats	1	1	3	1	3	2
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	4	—	11	1	12	1
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, n.e.s.	1	—	2	1	3	1
5 Chemical and related products, n.e.s.(a)(b)	197	129	748	361	784	405
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	4	6	19	13	21	19
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	8	—	38	1	36	1
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	22	3	68	11	76	12
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	66	10	264	38	283	41
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials: toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(b)	40	34	135	89	150	118
56 Fertilisers (excluding crude)	1	1	9	4	10	2
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	13	6	59	23	50	18
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	18	19	60	61	60	69
59 Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.(b)	26	49	96	122	99	124

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	DEC QTR 2001		12 MONTHS ENDED DEC 2000		12 MONTHS ENDED DEC 2001	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material(a)(b)	268	271	1 032	1 037	1 047	976
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, n.e.s.(a)	2	9	6	31	7	36
62 Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.(b)	11	12	33	46	36	48
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)(a)	3	25	17	99	14	78
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(b)	68	85	296	316	292	323
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products(b)	39	48	134	169	145	164
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.(a)	28	3	95	14	109	11
67 Iron and steel(a)(b)	30	25	119	81	116	93
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	42	25	165	120	160	89
69 Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.(a)(b)	46	39	167	162	168	134
7 Machinery and transport equipment(a)(b)	573	191	1 796	687	2 012	788
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	14	3	58	10	59	66
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)(b)	37	19	139	68	155	68
73 Metal working machinery	8	3	30	7	25	9
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s. and machine parts, n.e.s.(a)(b)	50	60	172	178	184	210
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	127	4	400	18	462	20
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(a)	49	7	82	28	131	24
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (including non-electrical counterparts of electrical domestic equipment)(a)(b)	85	73	329	298	367	285
78 Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	182	17	439	46	534	62
79 Transport equipment (excluding road vehicles)	20	5	147	35	95	45
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles(a)(b)	248	132	887	486	922	504
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.(b)	7	2	26	10	26	14
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	8	17	31	62	31	66
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	2	1	8	4	7	4
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	31	22	116	129	133	114
85 Footwear(a)	5	6	22	30	24	25
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	34	11	130	38	139	41
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks(b)	37	1	124	3	128	3
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.(b)	123	72	430	211	434	236
9 Commodities and transactions n.e.c. in the SITC(c)	214	66	662	240	738	249
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	78	—	249	1	270	1
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	—	—	1	—	1	—
96 Coin (excluding gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	—	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	6	49	6	184	14	194
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities n.e.s.(c)	130	17	406	54	454	54
Total trade	1 938	1 243	6 569	4 486	7 153	4 741

(a) Excludes export commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. These are included in Division 98. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

(b) Excludes import commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. These are included in Division 98. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

(c) Includes export and import commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	DEC QTR 2001		12 MONTHS ENDED DEC 2000		12 MONTHS ENDED DEC 2001	
	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
0 Food and live animals(a)	168	27	497	107	581	101
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	2	—	5	—	8	—
01 Meat and meat preparations	47	—	147	—	173	—
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	52	—	126	—	170	—
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof(a)	15	2	60	10	46	8
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	4	2	13	5	14	6
05 Vegetables and fruit(a)	28	—	106	1	119	1
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	7	1	7	—	10	1
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof	4	14	10	62	13	52
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excluding unmilled cereals)(a)	2	1	9	4	10	3
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	7	8	14	24	18	29
1 Beverages and tobacco	12	—	37	2	45	2
11 Beverages	6	—	22	2	24	2
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	6	—	15	—	20	—
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels(a)(b)	9	2	47	12	52	14
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	—	—	—	—	1	—
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	—	—	—	—	—	—
23 Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	—	—	—	5	—	1
24 Cork and wood	1	—	2	1	2	1
25 Pulp and waste paper	—	—	—	—	—	2
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)(a)	4	—	29	—	35	—
27 Crude fertilisers (excluding those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)(b)	2	—	4	1	4	—
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	—	1	8	2	6	7
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	1	1	3	3	3	2
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials(a)(b)	385	233	1 887	622	1 858	841
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	—	—	5	—	—	—
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	385	233	1 882	621	1 858	840
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	—	—	—	2	—	1
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes(a)(b)	1	6	5	16	5	20
41 Animal oils and fats	—	—	4	1	3	—
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	1	4	—	12	1	14
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, n.e.s.	—	2	1	4	1	5
5 Chemical and related products, n.e.s.(a)(b)	32	83	154	301	152	326
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	—	13	1	49	1	60
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	1	1	4	3	9	6
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	7	7	21	55	25	33
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	11	24	69	50	63	96
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials: toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(b)	3	6	15	18	15	21
56 Fertilisers (excluding crude)	—	—	1	2	2	2
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	4	9	16	55	13	34
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	1	4	7	11	6	10
59 Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.(a)(b)	5	20	20	58	17	64

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	DEC QTR 2001		12 MONTHS ENDED DEC 2000		12 MONTHS ENDED DEC 2001	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material(a)(b)	69	36	239	154	320	150
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, n.e.s.(a)(b)	—	—	11	—	3	1
62 Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.(b)	2	4	9	11	6	16
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(a)	—	1	2	2	2	3
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(b)	6	10	20	40	23	34
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products(b)	3	2	18	17	15	10
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.(a)	6	2	22	7	27	8
67 Iron and steel(a)(b)	12	5	31	17	36	25
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	29	3	89	24	168	16
69 Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.(a)(b)	10	8	36	36	40	36
7 Machinery and transport equipment(a)(b)	155	446	534	1 874	572	1 712
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	7	7	17	12	21	27
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)	19	6	75	20	84	27
73 Metal working machinery	1	1	5	5	4	6
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s. and machine parts, n.e.s.(a)(b)	19	26	74	74	75	92
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	57	298	175	1 134	191	1 054
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(a)(b)	5	47	27	311	20	237
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (including non-electrical counterparts of electrical domestic equipment)(a)(b)	21	56	85	287	85	252
78 Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	15	2	39	8	47	7
79 Transport equipment (excluding road vehicles)	11	3	38	23	45	11
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles(a)(b)	67	104	212	429	250	417
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.(b)	1	—	5	1	5	1
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	3	2	10	5	14	6
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	—	—	1	1	1	1
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	2	1	8	3	7	4
85 Footwear(a)	—	1	1	1	1	2
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	18	23	37	86	54	91
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks(b)	23	5	93	18	96	21
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.(b)	20	72	58	314	73	292
9 Commodities and transactions n.e.c. in the SITC(c)	279	81	2 247	194	1 520	386
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	99	—	48	—	237	1
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	1	—	3	—	1	—
96 Coin (excluding gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	—	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	158	41	2 062	66	1 166	211
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities n.e.s.(c)	20	39	133	128	115	174
Total trade	1 176	1 019	5 859	3 713	5 355	3 969

(a) Excludes export commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. These are included in Division 98. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

(b) Excludes import commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. These are included in Division 98. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

(c) Includes export and import commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	DEC QTR 2001		12 MONTHS ENDED DEC 2000		12 MONTHS ENDED DEC 2001	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
0 Food and live animals(a)(b)	152	12	661	40	643	43
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	—	—	—	—	—	—
01 Meat and meat preparations	58	—	171	—	190	—
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	44	—	123	—	157	—
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof(a)	30	6	209	21	165	22
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	2	1	37	3	33	3
05 Vegetables and fruit(a)(b)	8	1	40	3	35	3
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	—	—	13	1	13	2
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof	2	—	17	1	11	1
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excluding unmilled cereals)(a)	6	2	38	5	31	6
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	1	2	13	6	7	7
1 Beverages and tobacco	1	—	3	14	4	3
11 Beverages	1	—	3	1	4	1
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	—	—	—	13	—	2
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels(a)(b)	165	8	641	33	709	34
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	1	—	8	—	7	—
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	—	—	2	—	2	—
23 Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	—	1	—	2	—	4
24 Cork and wood(a)	2	—	13	—	6	—
25 Pulp and waste paper	—	—	—	—	—	—
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)(a)	49	5	218	18	224	19
27 Crude fertilisers (excluding those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)(b)	2	—	5	1	6	—
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	109	1	385	8	453	6
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	2	1	10	4	10	4
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials(a)(b)	343	—	1 704	15	1 656	5
32 Coal, coke and briquettes(a)	193	—	588	—	762	—
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	151	—	1 116	15	883	5
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	—	—	—	—	11	—
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes(a)(b)	10	1	33	2	34	2
41 Animal oils and fats	7	—	23	—	24	—
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	—	—	1	—	—	—
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, n.e.s.	3	1	9	2	10	1
5 Chemical and related products, n.e.s.(a)(b)	34	49	186	222	177	187
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	1	7	2	31	2	26
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	4	1	13	15	13	6
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	5	1	21	5	21	4
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	17	1	114	5	110	5
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials: toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(b)	2	7	15	21	12	21
56 Fertilisers (excluding crude)	—	1	1	2	1	2
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	1	11	6	59	2	44
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	1	19	4	78	5	71
59 Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.(b)	3	2	11	7	11	8

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	DEC QTR 2001		12 MONTHS ENDED DEC 2000		12 MONTHS ENDED DEC 2001	
	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material(a)(b)	283	174	1 263	718	1 092	637
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, n.e.s.(a)	—	1	4	4	2	4
62 Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.(b)	1	14	1	52	1	54
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)(a)	3	1	19	5	17	4
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(b)	2	3	17	14	12	12
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products(a)(b)	3	38	8	170	9	147
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.(b)	3	12	7	53	7	47
67 Iron and steel(a)(b)	1	26	61	99	18	80
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	270	4	1 138	17	1 021	19
69 Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.(a)(b)	1	73	7	305	5	270
7 Machinery and transport equipment(a)(b)	29	403	162	1 898	145	1 547
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	1	8	30	32	22	31
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)	2	17	9	61	10	60
73 Metal working machinery	1	13	2	34	2	35
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s. and machine parts, n.e.s.(a)(b)	2	45	45	141	15	146
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	3	165	28	1 052	18	755
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(a)	8	43	15	168	36	127
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (including non-electrical counterparts of electrical domestic equipment)(a)(b)	9	69	18	285	32	260
78 Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	2	40	14	117	7	114
79 Transport equipment (excluding road vehicles)	—	2	2	9	2	19
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles(a)(b)	17	133	49	512	58	454
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	—	7	1	35	1	26
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	1	17	1	85	4	60
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	—	2	—	8	—	7
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	—	7	1	26	1	23
85 Footwear(a)	—	2	—	11	—	9
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	6	9	18	31	18	30
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks(b)	4	12	10	47	14	43
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	5	78	17	269	21	255
9 Commodities and transactions n.e.c. in the SITC(c)	210	27	856	69	858	115
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	1	—	14	—	5	—
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	2	—	9	—	4	—
96 Coin (excluding gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	1	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	50	—	305	—	259	—
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities n.e.s.(c)	157	27	527	69	591	115
Total trade	1 244	806	5 557	3 523	5 377	3 026

(a) Excludes export commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. These are included in Division 98. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

(b) Excludes import commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. These are included in Division 98. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

(c) Includes export and import commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	DEC QTR 2001		12 MONTHS ENDED DEC 2000		12 MONTHS ENDED DEC 2001	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
0 Food and live animals(a)(b)	52	33	198	143	209	138
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	—	—	1	15	—	5
01 Meat and meat preparations	32	—	94	—	103	—
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	5	1	31	4	33	3
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof(a)	1	2	2	7	2	7
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	3	4	7	20	11	15
05 Vegetables and fruit(a)	8	1	49	5	44	5
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	2	2	6	9	5	9
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof(b)	1	11	2	41	2	43
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excluding unmilled cereals)(a)(b)	—	—	1	1	1	1
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	2	12	5	41	8	50
1 Beverages and tobacco	199	69	662	158	825	210
11 Beverages	199	66	662	154	824	195
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	—	3	—	5	—	16
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels(a)(b)	46	17	211	35	230	57
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	—	—	1	—	3	—
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	1	—	1	—	5	—
23 Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	—	1	—	4	—	4
24 Cork and wood	1	—	6	1	6	1
25 Pulp and waste paper	—	—	—	—	—	—
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)(a)	6	2	46	13	31	9
27 Crude fertilisers (excluding those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)(b)	1	1	4	4	3	3
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	34	11	143	5	173	33
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	2	2	9	8	9	8
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials(a)(b)	133	2	347	4	456	5
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	132	—	347	—	456	—
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	—	2	—	4	—	5
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	—	—	—	—	—	—
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes(a)(b)	2	1	12	3	10	2
41 Animal oils and fats	2	—	12	1	9	1
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	—	—	—	1	1	1
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, n.e.s.	—	—	—	—	—	1
5 Chemical and related products, n.e.s.(a)(b)	68	394	196	1 454	246	1 546
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	1	37	1	230	3	241
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	1	7	5	18	7	20
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	1	15	8	48	8	51
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	52	247	147	854	179	929
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials: toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(b)	6	35	15	105	19	116
56 Fertilisers (excluding crude)	—	2	—	7	—	6
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	—	11	1	37	1	40
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	4	16	7	62	13	56
59 Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.(b)	2	23	13	94	16	87

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	DEC QTR 2001		12 MONTHS ENDED DEC 2000		12 MONTHS ENDED DEC 2001	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material(a)(b)	99	131	318	541	364	510
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, n.e.s.(a)(b)	1	1	—	3	2	3
62 Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.(b)	5	12	25	40	21	49
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)(a)	—	1	3	3	2	3
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(b)	7	20	6	55	16	63
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products(b)	7	18	35	82	29	72
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.(a)(b)	7	19	23	101	22	85
67 Iron and steel(a)(b)	2	16	7	67	8	56
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	62	8	196	44	235	38
69 Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.(a)(b)	8	37	24	146	29	141
7 Machinery and transport equipment(a)(b)	120	703	423	3 561	481	2 769
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	4	130	40	305	15	279
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)	8	85	46	260	38	268
73 Metal working machinery	4	5	12	18	17	18
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s. and machine parts, n.e.s.(a)(b)	18	75	59	253	61	264
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	21	36	44	151	82	153
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(a)	10	102	26	934	38	644
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (including non-electrical counterparts of electrical domestic equipment)(a)(b)	20	84	72	288	88	327
78 Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	10	151	29	386	38	513
79 Transport equipment (excluding road vehicles)	25	35	95	968	102	303
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles(a)(b)	73	261	201	948	271	978
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	1	4	4	11	3	13
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	2	5	6	26	8	25
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	—	1	—	3	—	2
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	3	4	10	26	11	18
85 Footwear(a)	—	2	1	13	2	10
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	35	64	78	217	114	231
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks(b)	3	11	9	36	12	44
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.(b)	28	171	92	615	120	635
9 Commodities and transactions n.e.c. in the SITC(c)	345	9	1 183	110	2 103	64
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	4	1	83	10	419	4
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	—	—	1	—	1	—
96 Coin (excluding gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	—	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	115	—	404	69	923	32
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities n.e.s.(c)	225	8	695	29	760	27
Total trade	1 136	1 620	3 752	6 957	5 194	6 278

(a) Excludes export commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. These are included in Division 98. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

(b) Excludes import commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. These are included in Division 98. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

(c) Includes export and import commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	DEC QTR 2001		12 MONTHS ENDED DEC 2000		12 MONTHS ENDED DEC 2001	
	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
0 Food and live animals(a)(b)	562	149	1 832	417	2 403	458
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	2	2	4	9	11	12
01 Meat and meat preparations	488	2	1 454	7	2 039	9
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	26	1	59	4	74	4
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof(a)	18	6	146	39	128	35
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	2	7	3	41	4	32
05 Vegetables and fruit(a)(b)	15	34	93	126	89	124
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	5	5	23	16	27	18
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof	—	4	3	43	2	21
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excluding unmilled cereals)(a)	2	58	15	41	10	110
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	5	30	32	91	19	95
1 Beverages and tobacco	163	51	423	147	550	183
11 Beverages	163	43	423	87	548	115
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	—	9	—	60	2	68
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels(a)(b)	60	56	372	297	371	224
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	—	—	1	—	2	—
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	5	—	61	65	78	18
23 Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	—	4	1	19	—	20
24 Cork and wood	6	5	17	34	18	23
25 Pulp and waste paper	2	4	—	35	2	16
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)(a)	11	2	72	13	47	11
27 Crude fertilisers (excluding those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)(b)	6	9	30	30	26	35
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	15	15	145	26	145	21
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	15	16	45	76	52	79
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials(a)(b)	245	59	1 248	215	956	273
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	13	—	7	—	23	—
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	231	58	1 241	213	932	270
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	—	1	—	3	—	3
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes(a)(b)	1	2	7	6	8	6
41 Animal oils and fats	—	—	4	1	3	1
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	—	1	1	1	3	1
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, n.e.s.	—	1	2	4	2	4
5 Chemical and related products, n.e.s.(a)(b)	250	829	551	3 500	876	3 594
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	14	124	16	901	28	664
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	13	26	91	131	69	112
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	4	32	10	107	10	118
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	169	240	202	779	560	963
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials: toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(b)	6	94	49	311	41	383
56 Fertilisers (excluding crude)(b)	—	60	—	293	1	333
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	1	55	2	241	3	237
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	3	60	13	246	13	252
59 Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.(b)	39	138	169	491	152	530

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	DEC QTR 2001		12 MONTHS ENDED DEC 2000		12 MONTHS ENDED DEC 2001	
	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material(a)(b)	245	404	1 170	1 598	1 167	1 614
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, n.e.s.(a)	23	1	91	4	86	3
62 Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.(b)	4	60	22	213	16	235
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)(a)	2	9	18	47	20	40
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(b)	10	75	24	339	42	337
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products(b)	16	51	61	229	78	194
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.(a)(b)	34	38	176	138	136	168
67 Iron and steel(a)(b)	35	24	252	95	65	85
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	100	17	424	62	615	65
69 Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.(a)(b)	21	129	102	472	107	488
7 Machinery and transport equipment(a)(b)	783	2 902	2 379	12 729	2 742	11 180
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	31	283	139	1 215	129	1 151
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)	45	249	266	1 324	235	1 243
73 Metal working machinery	21	20	115	75	61	79
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s. and machine parts, n.e.s.(a)(b)	49	403	179	1 493	223	1 544
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	126	368	264	1 754	410	1 493
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(a)	40	319	128	1 541	140	1 160
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (including non-electrical counterparts of electrical domestic equipment)(a)(b)	52	337	217	1 447	211	1 285
78 Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	319	425	703	1 408	939	1 395
79 Transport equipment (excluding road vehicles)	100	497	367	2 473	395	1 831
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles(a)(b)	242	853	807	3 485	951	3 373
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	1	8	3	34	4	31
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	6	17	13	62	20	67
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	—	3	1	16	1	15
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	13	14	55	62	47	51
85 Footwear(a)	2	5	12	15	9	16
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	87	345	314	1 270	344	1 400
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks(b)	47	80	168	416	234	320
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.(b)	85	381	241	1 611	293	1 472
9 Commodities and transactions n.e.c. in the SITC(c)	384	110	2 191	729	1 879	506
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	9	8	287	22	132	22
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	5	—	19	2	15	—
96 Coin (excluding gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	2	1	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	1	—	2	167	3	1
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities n.e.s.(c)	369	102	1 880	538	1 729	483
Total trade	2 934	5 416	10 980	23 122	11 901	21 412

(a) Excludes export commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. These are included in Division 98. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

(b) Excludes import commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. These are included in Division 98. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

(c) Includes export and import commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	DEC QTR 2001		12 MONTHS ENDED DEC 2000		12 MONTHS ENDED DEC 2001	
	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
0 Food and live animals(a)(b)	3 265	801	11 772	2 541	13 171	2 852
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	138	11	415	82	445	59
01 Meat and meat preparations	1 379	37	4 445	83	5 542	118
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	632	66	1 882	193	2 130	237
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof(a)	355	202	1 647	639	1 642	715
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	154	54	976	195	943	199
05 Vegetables and fruit(a)(b)	222	139	872	467	930	493
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	52	21	159	63	186	71
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof	71	75	220	302	227	294
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excluding unmilled cereals)(a)(b)	167	81	802	130	777	216
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	96	116	354	388	349	450
1 Beverages and tobacco	287	115	816	336	1 012	401
11 Beverages	276	98	785	231	970	295
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	11	17	31	105	42	106
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels(a)(b)	3 093	343	10 834	1 640	12 556	1 356
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	78	1	210	1	303	2
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	65	5	626	84	445	36
23 Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	4	22	9	90	13	102
24 Cork and wood(a)	198	121	523	601	582	403
25 Pulp and waste paper	24	54	47	313	48	231
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)(a)	828	29	3 110	117	3 624	121
27 Crude fertilisers (excluding those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)(b)	36	27	123	98	132	128
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	1 801	42	6 006	165	7 215	160
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	58	40	180	170	193	171
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials(a)(b)	3 958	1 784	15 799	6 591	16 627	7 438
32 Coal, coke and briquettes(a)	2 070	2	6 114	11	8 044	5
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	1 704	1 775	8 925	6 553	7 788	7 394
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	184	7	759	27	796	39
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes(a)(b)	54	35	203	128	220	132
41 Animal oils and fats	34	5	125	8	140	11
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	10	25	36	98	40	99
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, n.e.s.	10	6	41	22	39	22
5 Chemical and related products, n.e.s.(a)(b)	984	1 604	3 356	6 150	3 990	6 552
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	38	273	95	1 344	101	1 231
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	81	75	332	294	368	303
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	137	76	534	287	582	295
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	413	327	1 158	1 045	1 658	1 321
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials: toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(b)	79	176	326	532	330	672
56 Fertilisers (excluding crude)(b)	12	93	54	458	82	535
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	39	151	181	687	164	621
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	48	173	164	655	176	650
59 Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.(b)	136	260	512	848	531	925

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	DEC QTR 2001		12 MONTHS ENDED DEC 2000		12 MONTHS ENDED DEC 2001	
	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material(a)(b)	2 413	2 410	9 965	8 881	10 339	8 966
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, n.e.s.(a)(b)	45	16	191	64	168	72
62 Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.(b)	34	301	111	1 003	119	1 162
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)(a)	42	92	154	362	198	311
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(b)	137	312	525	1 343	578	1 260
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products(a)(b)	104	413	415	1 718	420	1 630
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.(b)	131	267	595	1 048	579	1 021
67 Iron and steel(a)(b)	177	305	866	1 008	617	1 054
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	1 593	183	6 570	533	7 060	588
69 Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.(a)(b)	150	522	538	1 800	599	1 867
7 Machinery and transport equipment(a)(b)	2 339	10 312	7 911	40 823	8 545	38 216
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	158	503	821	1 844	618	2 076
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)(b)	243	485	874	2 266	978	2 121
73 Metal working machinery	41	96	191	267	138	338
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s. and machine parts, n.e.s.(a)(b)	256	1 134	840	3 459	966	3 799
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	402	1 918	1 198	7 784	1 399	7 137
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(a)(b)	139	1 568	557	6 138	545	5 395
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (including non-electrical counterparts of electrical domestic equipment)(a)(b)	274	1 239	1 007	4 771	1 127	4 563
78 Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	667	2 831	1 727	11 326	2 066	10 455
79 Transport equipment (excluding road vehicles)	159	537	699	2 966	706	2 332
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles(a)(b)	831	3 341	3 061	12 279	3 307	12 639
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.(b)	16	81	59	261	62	278
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	36	269	100	855	120	869
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	3	111	12	354	11	372
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	67	582	296	2 542	327	2 716
85 Footwear(a)	10	191	42	695	42	721
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	215	521	741	1 793	827	2 015
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks(b)	182	304	748	1 141	787	1 107
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.(b)	303	1 281	1 063	4 638	1 130	4 560
9 Commodities and transactions n.e.c. in the SITC(c)	4 999	1 135	18 154	3 108	18 631	3 956
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	546	10	1 518	30	1 624	27
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	14	1	54	9	33	7
96 Coin (excluding gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	5	1	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	878	618	4 380	1 525	3 483	2 052
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities n.e.s.(c)	3 561	506	12 197	1 543	13 491	1 869
Total trade	22 223	21 880	81 872	82 477	88 397	82 507

(a) Excludes export commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. These are included in Division 98. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

(b) Excludes import commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. These are included in Division 98. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

(c) Includes export and import commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	DEC QTR 2001		12 MONTHS ENDED DEC 2000		12 MONTHS ENDED DEC 2001	
	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
0 Food and live animals(a)(b)	727	242	2 350	817	2 703	869
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	86	—	312	—	304	—
01 Meat and meat preparations	112	—	316	—	391	1
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	291	—	910	5	1 030	2
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof(a)	23	116	82	339	84	389
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	72	22	195	83	308	82
05 Vegetables and fruit(a)(b)	76	28	289	99	338	98
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	11	3	44	9	39	11
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof	19	38	37	169	52	151
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excluding unmilled cereals)(a)	21	10	93	34	96	46
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	16	24	72	78	59	90
1 Beverages and tobacco	23	4	72	10	89	16
11 Beverages	15	2	55	4	62	7
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	7	1	18	6	27	10
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels(a)(b)	270	68	1 224	355	1 299	271
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	7	—	12	—	25	—
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	3	—	14	1	12	1
23 Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	—	8	2	46	2	37
24 Cork and wood(a)	4	30	41	149	12	109
25 Pulp and waste paper	7	12	37	88	26	53
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)(a)	192	4	842	15	989	18
27 Crude fertilisers (excluding those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)(b)	6	2	23	8	21	7
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	48	4	241	25	200	20
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	3	7	11	24	11	27
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials(a)(b)	529	1 426	2 421	4 663	2 401	5 782
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	31	—	143	2	104	1
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	497	1 421	2 278	4 641	2 282	5 751
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	—	5	—	20	14	30
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes(a)(b)	3	28	23	106	14	105
41 Animal oils and fats	1	—	7	1	6	1
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	1	23	10	91	1	91
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, n.e.s.	2	4	6	14	7	14
5 Chemical and related products, n.e.s.(a)(b)	199	204	780	754	894	795
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	8	37	26	118	25	135
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	20	6	49	16	70	21
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	31	11	143	71	143	52
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	67	28	279	64	331	118
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials: toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(b)	14	17	67	46	63	62
56 Fertilisers (excluding crude)	7	11	35	65	56	79
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	14	30	51	176	54	115
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	5	26	29	86	22	86
59 Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.(b)	32	35	101	111	130	126

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	DEC QTR 2001		12 MONTHS ENDED DEC 2000		12 MONTHS ENDED DEC 2001	
	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material(a)(b)	522	393	2 028	1 443	2 314	1 395
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, n.e.s.(a)(b)	6	3	43	9	29	11
62 Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.(b)	7	39	20	121	22	142
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)(a)	4	40	19	161	21	138
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(b)	18	54	78	300	75	247
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products(b)	19	57	91	260	84	229
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.(a)(b)	14	62	60	242	60	216
67 Iron and steel(a)(b)	34	67	196	125	132	160
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	375	34	1 383	78	1 714	105
69 Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.(a)(b)	44	39	138	147	177	148
7 Machinery and transport equipment(a)(b)	426	1 524	1 573	6 176	1 652	5 489
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	18	20	59	64	67	70
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)	74	14	244	49	288	64
73 Metal working machinery	5	5	22	9	24	15
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s. and machine parts, n.e.s.(a)(b)	79	181	227	397	260	487
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	82	597	259	2 463	295	2 230
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(a)(b)	22	326	194	1 395	83	1 128
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (including non-electrical counterparts of electrical domestic equipment)(a)(b)	56	198	180	908	223	812
78 Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	69	178	285	832	279	646
79 Transport equipment (excluding road vehicles)	22	6	104	59	134	37
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles(a)(b)	120	450	418	1 548	478	1 553
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.(b)	4	8	17	21	18	29
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	7	105	26	367	30	338
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	—	7	1	17	1	19
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	3	52	20	212	15	200
85 Footwear(a)	1	32	3	104	3	99
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	31	41	73	138	102	156
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks(b)	32	25	143	66	139	78
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.(b)	41	182	136	622	171	634
9 Commodities and transactions n.e.c. in the SITC(c)	850	317	4 248	582	3 540	1 226
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	151	—	121	1	353	1
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	1	—	3	—	1	—
96 Coin (excluding gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	—	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	231	172	2 319	229	1 360	758
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities n.e.s.(c)	468	145	1 804	353	1 826	467
Total trade	3 668	4 656	15 137	16 454	15 383	17 502

(a) Excludes export commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. These are included in Division 98. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

(b) Excludes import commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. These are included in Division 98. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

(c) Includes export and import commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS, By Commodity—Developing Countries (DCs)

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	DEC QTR 2001		12 MONTHS ENDED DEC 2000		12 MONTHS ENDED DEC 2001	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
0 Food and live animals(a)(b)	2 245	455	6 966	1 822	8 046	1 831
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	315	—	747	1	969	1
01 Meat and meat preparations	496	1	1 211	3	1 509	3
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	650	4	1 941	12	2 246	12
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof(a)	203	165	750	494	793	571
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	118	42	783	140	904	152
05 Vegetables and fruit(a)(b)	290	102	867	332	975	347
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	25	11	104	34	94	43
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof(b)	40	66	114	300	120	273
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excluding unmilled cereals)(a)(b)	50	17	256	71	239	85
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	59	47	192	435	196	343
1 Beverages and tobacco	53	38	163	105	200	122
11 Beverages	40	12	125	29	148	36
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	13	26	38	76	52	86
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels(a)(b)	2 173	163	7 770	704	9 200	636
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	78	—	236	—	328	—
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	11	5	455	21	294	19
23 Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	2	15	3	62	6	70
24 Cork and wood(a)	29	35	125	177	83	124
25 Pulp and waste paper	15	19	49	122	40	84
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)(a)	875	12	3 228	43	3 843	49
27 Crude fertilisers (excluding those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)(b)	15	28	46	78	54	92
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	1 118	28	3 515	126	4 436	119
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	31	21	113	75	116	78
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials(a)(b)	2 321	1 883	9 485	7 541	9 867	8 194
32 Coal, coke and briquettes(a)	1 092	—	3 177	4	4 056	1
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	1 197	1 862	6 142	7 381	5 601	8 069
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	32	22	166	156	210	123
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes(a)(b)	60	38	213	133	214	142
41 Animal oils and fats	52	4	173	5	181	9
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	1	30	14	110	4	117
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, n.e.s.	7	5	26	18	29	17
5 Chemical and related products, n.e.s.(a)(b)	536	632	1 977	2 127	2 282	2 456
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	16	117	47	390	50	453
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	56	92	147	183	216	273
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	108	31	442	135	477	130
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	175	64	708	176	795	261
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials: toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(b)	30	46	142	129	135	163
56 Fertilisers (excluding crude)(b)	31	61	55	276	132	357
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	29	75	142	356	129	302
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	33	81	97	282	115	278
59 Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.(b)	58	66	197	200	234	241

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	DEC QTR 2001		12 MONTHS ENDED DEC 2000		12 MONTHS ENDED DEC 2001	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material(a)(b)	1 589	1 541	6 186	5 602	6 472	5 587
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, n.e.s.(a)(b)	21	27	99	91	76	110
62 Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.(b)	17	124	46	384	52	471
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)(a)	26	59	96	218	124	199
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(b)	63	117	212	549	253	471
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products(b)	65	389	307	1 598	258	1 540
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.(a)(b)	52	231	200	831	239	825
67 Iron and steel(a)(b)	118	165	579	492	471	493
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	1 143	105	4 399	315	4 684	353
69 Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.(a)(b)	84	324	248	1 122	314	1 126
7 Machinery and transport equipment(a)(b)	1 614	4 014	4 957	14 520	5 646	13 952
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	86	55	473	231	320	199
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)	161	68	517	292	603	249
73 Metal working machinery(b)	24	29	55	84	73	95
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s. and machine parts, n.e.s.(a)(b)	159	446	489	1 038	581	1 234
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	145	1 182	497	4 733	499	4 383
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(a)(b)	62	1 014	377	3 423	267	3 356
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (including non-electrical counterparts of electrical domestic equipment)(a)(b)	147	687	461	2 571	573	2 549
78 Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	791	512	1 915	2 053	2 531	1 796
79 Transport equipment (excluding road vehicles)	41	22	174	96	200	92
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles(a)(b)	336	2 220	1 366	7 862	1 419	8 257
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.(b)	14	71	37	196	45	207
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	20	238	53	735	68	730
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	1	113	3	355	3	372
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	27	618	132	2 676	154	2 812
85 Footwear(a)	4	197	13	718	11	748
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	80	88	284	283	295	313
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks(b)	99	144	489	407	452	481
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.(b)	93	752	355	2 492	391	2 593
9 Commodities and transactions n.e.c. in the SITC(c)	3 934	837	12 836	1 755	14 537	2 731
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	471	1	961	2	1 242	2
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	7	1	22	1	12	1
96 Coin (excluding gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	2	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	967	490	4 149	839	3 868	1 532
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities n.e.s.(c)	2 489	346	7 703	912	9 415	1 196
Total trade	14 861	11 824	51 920	42 169	57 884	43 909

(a) Excludes export commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. These are included in Division 98. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

(b) Excludes import commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. These are included in Division 98. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

(c) Includes export and import commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS, By Commodity—European Union (EU)

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	DEC QTR 2001		12 MONTHS ENDED DEC 2000		12 MONTHS ENDED DEC 2001	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
0 Food and live animals(a)(b)	154	314	649	748	655	878
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	—	1	4	16	2	7
01 Meat and meat preparations	80	27	204	77	264	55
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	24	21	162	70	127	73
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof(a)	11	13	35	34	57	37
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	4	22	15	78	20	74
05 Vegetables and fruit(a)(b)	24	37	113	121	113	132
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	3	11	12	40	9	39
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof(b)	1	52	4	164	3	178
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excluding unmilled cereals)(a)(b)	2	1	86	9	29	5
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	4	128	14	139	30	278
1 Beverages and tobacco	246	156	849	406	1 046	465
11 Beverages	246	143	849	365	1 045	410
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	—	13	—	40	1	55
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels(a)(b)	621	55	2 648	191	2 711	190
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	17	—	49	1	64	—
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	6	—	11	1	145	—
23 Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	1	6	1	24	2	27
24 Cork and wood	2	5	14	37	12	19
25 Pulp and waste paper	—	—	—	5	—	1
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)(a)	294	5	1 159	26	1 214	19
27 Crude fertilisers (excluding those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)(b)	15	5	48	17	65	17
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	272	12	1 318	9	1 156	37
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	12	23	48	70	53	71
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials(a)(b)	580	7	1 486	23	2 140	27
32 Coal, coke and briquettes(a)	580	1	1 478	3	2 139	3
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	—	5	8	19	1	23
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	—	—	—	1	—	—
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes(a)(b)	5	29	19	126	16	119
41 Animal oils and fats	3	—	16	1	12	1
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	1	26	2	113	2	107
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, n.e.s.	—	3	1	12	2	11
5 Chemical and related products, n.e.s.(a)(b)	165	1 386	811	5 035	691	5 472
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	5	164	12	1 024	19	903
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	15	26	77	91	67	93
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	3	51	48	178	26	187
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	105	783	592	2 457	441	2 864
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials: toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(b)	10	109	25	378	31	448
56 Fertilisers (excluding crude)(b)	—	6	1	50	—	58
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	15	60	6	212	42	234
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	6	80	15	270	22	281
59 Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.(b)	6	106	35	375	43	405

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	DEC QTR 2001		12 MONTHS ENDED DEC 2000		12 MONTHS ENDED DEC 2001	
	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material(a)(b)	297	896	930	3 563	1 114	3 481
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, n.e.s.(a)(b)	7	8	55	35	32	34
62 Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.(b)	6	73	34	258	31	279
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)(a)	2	45	10	187	8	199
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(b)	13	207	8	823	40	782
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products(b)	11	100	63	424	53	410
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.(a)(b)	17	153	75	611	83	572
67 Iron and steel(a)(b)	6	79	141	322	37	304
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	220	50	493	230	771	232
69 Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.(a)(b)	15	180	51	673	60	669
7 Machinery and transport equipment(a)(b)	496	3 207	1 638	11 767	1 706	11 982
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	26	312	88	723	80	889
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)(b)	31	464	138	1 478	138	1 637
73 Metal working machinery(b)	7	38	40	132	35	135
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s. and machine parts, n.e.s.(a)(b)	51	530	147	1 756	160	1 923
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	44	151	142	624	177	597
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(a)(b)	49	303	136	1 854	162	1 405
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (including non-electrical counterparts of electrical domestic equipment)(a)(b)	92	424	342	1 523	401	1 566
78 Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	26	883	73	2 519	89	3 318
79 Transport equipment (excluding road vehicles)	171	102	531	1 157	464	511
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles(a)(b)	172	917	526	3 089	649	3 352
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	4	25	11	95	11	95
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	3	58	10	226	12	222
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	—	20	2	73	2	80
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	6	44	22	168	24	175
85 Footwear(a)	1	27	3	139	5	147
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	99	238	266	755	351	843
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks(b)	8	75	31	260	35	296
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.(b)	50	430	181	1 374	210	1 493
9 Commodities and transactions n.e.c. in the SITC(c)	800	127	2 977	506	3 994	493
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	11	4	107	21	444	12
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	4	—	15	1	21	—
96 Coin (excluding gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	1	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	115	—	407	73	923	33
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities n.e.s.(c)	670	123	2 446	411	2 605	448
Total trade	3 535	7 093	12 532	25 455	14 722	26 459

(a) Excludes export commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. These are included in Division 98. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

(b) Excludes import commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. These are included in Division 98. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

(c) Includes export and import commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

EXPORTS, By State(a)

State	December quarter 2000 \$m	March quarter 2001 \$m	June quarter 2001 \$m	September quarter 2001 \$m	December quarter 2001 \$m
Australian produce	29 738	26 731	29 667	29 953	29 157
New South Wales	6 032	5 326	5 945	5 890	5 923
Victoria	5 990	5 461	5 801	5 832	5 593
Queensland	5 553	4 717	5 961	6 521	5 923
South Australia	1 953	1 985	2 374	2 201	2 381
Western Australia	8 160	7 538	7 933	7 891	7 703
Tasmania	702	579	640	560	577
Northern Territory	1 182	955	868	902	766
Australian Capital Territory	8	5	3	3	3
State not available for publication(b)(c)	158	165	142	152	287
Re-exports	1 537	1 390	1 955	1 751	2 007
Total trade	31 276	28 121	31 623	31 704	31 164

(a) State in which the final stage of production or manufacture occurs.

(c) Exports of Alumina to Bahrain, Egypt and Iceland are excluded from the State totals and included in the 'State not available for publication' category.

(b) Includes exports which cannot yet be allocated by State. These shipments will be appropriately classified as more details become available.

IMPORTS, By State(a)

State	<i>December quarter 2000</i>	<i>March quarter 2001</i>	<i>June quarter 2001</i>	<i>September quarter 2001</i>	<i>December quarter 2001</i>
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
New South Wales	14 250	11 695	12 646	13 255	13 526
Victoria	9 704	8 667	8 845	9 350	9 741
Queensland	3 740	3 204	3 325	3 383	3 788
South Australia	1 230	1 222	1 376	1 486	1 285
Western Australia	2 160	2 502	2 594	2 246	2 494
Tasmania	151	123	113	119	147
Northern Territory	174	103	165	184	190
Australian Capital Territory	1	2	1	1	2
Total trade	31 410	27 519	29 064	30 025	31 174

(a) State in which the goods were released from
Customs control. See paragraph 25 of the
Explanatory Notes for further details.

EXPORTS, By Industry of Origin (ANZSIC)

Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification (ANZSIC) Division/Subdivision	December quarter 2000 \$m	March quarter 2001 \$m	June quarter 2001 \$m	September quarter 2001 \$m	December quarter 2001 \$m
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	3 159	3 178	3 589	3 227	2 976
01 Agriculture	2 455	2 599	2 601	2 274	2 322
02 Services to agriculture; hunting and trapping	464	343	739	674	406
03 Forestry and logging	19	18	19	20	24
04 Commercial fishing	220	218	230	260	223
B Mining	8 433	7 486	8 371	8 713	8 301
11 Coal mining	2 590	2 560	3 168	3 455	3 303
12 Oil and gas extraction	3 263	2 605	2 528	2 702	2 393
13 Metal ore mining	2 515	2 259	2 597	2 484	2 537
14 Other mining	66	62	78	71	68
C Manufacturing	18 197	16 296	18 069	17 694	17 915
21 Food, beverage and tobacco	4 469	3 841	4 438	4 510	4 671
22 Textile, clothing, footwear and leather	739	716	752	726	652
23 Wood and paper products	406	399	442	406	422
24 Printing, publishing and recorded media	152	128	140	135	144
25 Petroleum, coal, chemical and associated products	2 406	2 092	2 247	2 284	2 025
26 Non-metallic mineral products	95	99	91	90	86
27 Metal products	5 358	5 226	5 544	5 312	4 928
28 Machinery and equipment	4 331	3 578	4 206	4 003	4 764
29 Other manufacturing	241	216	207	227	223
Other industries(a)(b)	1 486	1 161	1 594	2 070	1 971
Total trade	31 276	28 121	31 623	31 704	31 164

(a) Includes exports which cannot yet be allocated by industry of origin.

(b) Includes commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

IMPORTS, By Industry of Origin (ANZSIC)

Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification (ANZSIC) Division/Subdivision	December quarter 2000 \$m	March quarter 2001 \$m	June quarter 2001 \$m	September quarter 2001 \$m	December quarter 2001 \$m
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	221	216	182	152	207
01 Agriculture	161	164	138	124	156
02 Services to agriculture; hunting and trapping	1	1	1	2	2
03 Forestry and logging	2	1	1	2	1
04 Commercial fishing	58	49	41	24	48
B Mining	2 489	2 193	2 044	2 160	1 791
11 Coal mining	2	1	2	3	3
12 Oil and gas extraction	2 367	2 096	1 959	2 071	1 691
13 Metal ore mining	70	45	36	43	55
14 Other mining	50	50	47	42	41
C Manufacturing	28 624	25 024	26 758	27 638	29 090
21 Food, beverage and tobacco	1 360	1 221	1 255	1 309	1 529
22 Textile, clothing, footwear and leather	1 819	1 919	1 575	2 043	1 759
23 Wood and paper products	971	842	747	864	894
24 Printing, publishing and recorded media	544	422	442	533	521
25 Petroleum, coal, chemical and associated products	4 681	4 726	5 224	4 844	5 071
26 Non-metallic mineral products	355	322	343	378	386
27 Metal products	1 838	1 677	2 225	1 882	2 261
28 Machinery and equipment	16 000	13 193	14 148	14 746	15 609
29 Other manufacturing	1 058	703	800	1 039	1 060
Other industries(a)	75	86	80	75	85
Total trade	31 410	27 519	29 064	30 025	31 174

(a) Includes commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

EXPORTS, By Broad Economic Categories (BEC)

Broad Economic Categories	December quarter 2000	March quarter 2001	June quarter 2001	September quarter 2001	December quarter 2001
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Food and beverages	5 694	5 444	6 066	5 932	5 935
<i>Primary</i>	2 104	2 333	2 504	2 140	2 169
Mainly for industry	1 529	1 819	1 868	1 457	1 512
Mainly for household consumption	575	514	636	683	657
<i>Processed</i>	3 590	3 111	3 563	3 792	3 767
Mainly for industry	409	328	324	355	364
Mainly for household consumption	3 181	2 783	3 238	3 437	3 403
Industrial supplies not elsewhere specified	12 106	11 230	12 487	11 988	11 386
Primary	4 931	4 312	5 114	4 830	4 647
Processed	7 176	6 918	7 373	7 159	6 739
Fuels and lubricants	6 756	5 893	6 457	6 860	6 225
Primary	4 951	4 223	4 847	5 190	4 741
<i>Processed</i>	1 805	1 670	1 610	1 670	1 484
Motor spirit	119	106	149	131	63
Other	1 686	1 563	1 461	1 539	1 421
Capital goods (except transport equipment), and parts and accessories thereof	2 385	1 987	2 363	2 188	2 504
Capital goods (except transport equipment)	1 192	974	1 172	1 051	1 381
Parts and accessories	1 192	1 013	1 192	1 137	1 123
Transport equipment and parts and accessories thereof	1 564	1 267	1 477	1 459	1 885
Passenger motor cars	766	653	711	659	1 026
<i>Other</i>	203	153	219	188	269
Industrial	137	91	158	91	215
Non-industrial	66	61	61	97	54
Parts and accessories	594	461	548	612	590
Consumer goods not elsewhere specified	1 285	1 107	1 218	1 357	1 266
Durable	212	178	205	216	232
Semi-durable	319	243	284	284	272
Non-durable	755	687	728	857	762
Goods not elsewhere specified(a)(b)	1 485	1 194	1 554	1 920	1 963
Total trade	31 276	28 121	31 623	31 704	31 164

(a) Includes commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

(b) Includes exports which cannot yet be allocated by commodity.

IMPORTS, By Broad Economic Categories (BEC)

Broad Economic Categories	December quarter 2000	March quarter 2001	June quarter 2001	September quarter 2001	December quarter 2001
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Food and beverages	1 367	1 209	1 209	1 287	1 491
<i>Primary</i>	254	214	223	231	263
Mainly for industry	44	35	35	40	32
Mainly for household consumption	210	179	187	191	232
<i>Processed</i>	1 113	996	986	1 056	1 227
Mainly for industry	101	86	97	91	99
Mainly for household consumption	1 011	910	889	965	1 128
Industrial supplies not elsewhere specified	6 660	6 564	7 105	6 751	7 236
Primary	303	286	266	254	290
Processed	6 357	6 278	6 839	6 496	6 946
Fuels and lubricants	2 824	2 469	2 573	2 470	2 240
Primary	2 329	2 089	1 910	2 029	1 670
<i>Processed</i>	495	379	663	440	569
Motor spirit	10	12	6	4	18
Other	484	368	657	437	551
Capital goods (except transport equipment), and parts and accessories thereof	8 953	7 515	8 235	8 353	8 754
Capital goods (except transport equipment)	6 042	4 910	5 429	5 744	6 053
Parts and accessories	2 911	2 606	2 806	2 610	2 701
Transport equipment and parts and accessories thereof	5 611	4 696	4 954	5 101	5 468
Passenger motor cars	2 265	1 945	2 239	2 184	2 316
<i>Other</i>	1 388	1 071	943	1 139	1 335
Industrial	1 028	852	756	892	1 032
Non-industrial	360	219	186	247	303
Parts and accessories	1 958	1 679	1 773	1 778	1 818
Consumer goods not elsewhere specified	5 825	4 944	4 850	5 958	5 883
Durable	1 743	1 189	1 256	1 559	1 738
Semi-durable	2 113	1 923	1 704	2 225	2 057
Non-durable	1 969	1 832	1 890	2 175	2 088
Goods not elsewhere specified(a)	171	122	138	105	102
Total trade	31 410	27 519	29 064	30 025	31 174

(a) Includes commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

HISTORICAL EXPORTS, By Commodity(a)(b)

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	1989–	1990–	1991–	1992–	1993–	1994–
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
0 Food and live animals(a)	9 884	9 252	9 716	11 679	12 967	12 565
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	193	160	209	247	323	452
01 Meat and meat preparations	2 942	3 180	3 436	3 744	4 044	3 661
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	709	721	815	1 102	1 287	1 413
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	674	720	832	952	1 115	1 144
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	3 301	2 438	2 353	2 953	3 206	2 522
05 Vegetables and fruit(a)	536	628	728	872	932	873
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	1 103	948	747	1 074	1 316	1 729
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof	68	88	97	125	166	174
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excluding unmilled cereals)(a)	257	257	356	467	385	387
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	100	113	145	144	194	209
1 Beverages and tobacco	242	310	366	417	506	551
11 Beverages	225	289	346	385	474	508
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	17	21	21	32	32	44
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels(a)	13 537	13 398	13 617	13 112	12 917	14 073
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw	575	413	362	388	392	487
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	50	48	63	80	121	110
23 Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	8	9	9	11	10	12
24 Cork and wood	396	437	444	465	519	627
25 Pulp and waste paper	25	28	7	12	16	44
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	4 739	3 745	4 614	4 017	3 977	4 595
27 Crude fertilisers (excluding those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)	222	263	297	369	358	367
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	7 375	8 296	7 639	7 572	7 315	7 604
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	148	159	181	197	208	226
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	8 419	10 706	10 878	12 102	11 116	11 242
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	5 933	6 481	6 948	7 623	7 255	6 938
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	1 996	3 220	2 912	3 244	2 676	2 949
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	489	1 006	1 017	1 236	1 185	1 355
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes(a)	118	138	136	192	207	263
41 Animal oils and fats	106	118	115	156	170	220
42 Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)	2	4	3	4	7	4
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, n.e.s.	11	16	18	31	31	38
5 Chemical and related products, n.e.s.(a)	1 261	1 377	1 662	1 996	2 351	2 679
51 Organic chemicals(a)	89	113	89	88	81	84
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)	164	201	229	197	257	309
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	262	186	241	328	363	402
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	270	321	456	564	701	771
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials: toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	89	124	132	172	208	258
56 Fertilisers (excluding crude)	10	19	14	12	19	24
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)	134	161	189	210	201	283
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	66	77	86	100	113	143
59 Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.	177	175	226	324	408	405

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	1995- 1996	1996- 1997	1997- 1998	1998- 1999	1999- 2000	2000- 2001
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
0 Food and live animals(a)	15 272	16 311	16 046	15 503	16 892	20 759
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	660	706	631	615	734	871
01 Meat and meat preparations	3 296	2 958	3 731	4 007	4 467	5 796
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	1 673	1 759	1 907	2 226	2 383	2 971
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof(a)	1 114	1 087	1 177	1 221	1 538	1 718
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	4 929	5 954	5 098	5 001	4 940	5 936
05 Vegetables and fruit(a)	1 008	1 147	1 133	1 142	1 305	1 509
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	1 710	1 695	1 341	184	173	219
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof	193	191	183	190	233	251
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excluding unmilled cereals)(a)	458	531	540	598	750	1 047
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	231	283	304	318	369	441
1 Beverages and tobacco	648	782	1 059	1 240	1 572	1 993
11 Beverages	605	715	994	1 176	1 515	1 931
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	43	67	65	64	57	61
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels(a)	14 752	15 615	17 878	17 173	18 381	23 543
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	504	505	572	393	413	795
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	206	200	375	700	809	726
23 Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	11	10	8	9	13	10
24 Cork and wood	624	618	720	686	777	886
25 Pulp and waste paper	27	13	19	26	42	45
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)(a)	4 065	4 619	5 105	4 076	4 299	5 600
27 Crude fertilisers (excluding those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)	426	378	417	416	443	505
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	8 666	9 051	10 422	10 614	11 314	14 700
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	223	220	241	253	272	275
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	12 591	13 705	15 401	14 146	18 083	25 206
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	7 840	8 005	9 587	9 288	8 337	10 844
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	3 188	3 805	3 846	3 131	7 145	10 858
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	1 562	1 895	1 968	1 727	2 601	3 504
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes(a)	238	232	333	379	303	300
41 Animal oils and fats(a)	197	184	230	257	212	215
42 Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)	11	10	55	70	43	37
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, n.e.s.	29	38	48	52	47	49
5 Chemical and related products, n.e.s.(a)	3 015	3 045	3 298	3 585	4 195	5 154
51 Organic chemicals(a)	87	116	137	168	128	123
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)	365	317	327	315	450	548
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	435	407	497	522	551	661
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	894	979	1 144	1 333	1 715	2 230
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials: toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	300	296	291	301	346	401
56 Fertilisers (excluding crude)(a)	26	24	19	34	45	134
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)	326	297	277	243	211	225
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	159	154	161	168	193	203
59 Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.	423	455	443	502	556	630

HISTORICAL EXPORTS, By Commodity(a)(b) *continued*

	1989– 1990	1990– 1991	1991– 1992	1992– 1993	1993– 1994	1994– 1995
Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material(a)	6 073	6 404	6 690	7 341	7 911	9 022
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, n.e.s.	167	180	221	284	368	515
62 Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.	65	65	79	108	120	146
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)(a)	23	37	63	66	92	98
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(a)	162	188	212	259	258	267
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products	179	210	236	307	385	465
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.(a)	460	507	616	558	666	739
67 Iron and steel	767	981	1 144	1 211	1 496	1 580
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)	3 882	3 758	3 558	3 996	3 900	4 518
69 Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.	369	477	561	551	625	694
7 Machinery and transport equipment	3 684	4 630	5 033	6 415	7 502	8 138
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	428	543	610	615	586	732
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries	423	517	535	695	822	924
73 Metal working machinery	69	82	84	105	92	140
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s. and machine parts, n.e.s.	384	475	536	719	891	943
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	564	720	832	995	1 370	1 589
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	238	320	307	502	674	541
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (including non-electrical counterparts of electrical domestic equipment)	363	470	595	763	968	1 222
78 Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	595	847	770	989	1 074	1 081
79 Transport equipment (excluding road vehicles)	619	657	765	1 031	1 024	965
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1 381	1 319	1 619	1 887	2 106	2 314
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	30	43	72	63	45	52
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	44	34	42	64	71	77
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	6	5	5	7	9	15
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	114	130	154	199	247	304
85 Footwear	24	24	30	41	61	58
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	255	276	329	395	416	442
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks	231	255	287	397	460	511
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	676	553	701	722	798	857
9 Commodities and transactions n.e.c. in the SITC(b)	4 479	4 865	5 309	5 562	6 965	6 205
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	185	174	211	219	348	413
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	283	230	300	267	253	206
96 Coin (excluding gold coin), not being legal tender	2	1	—	1	1	1
97 Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	2 872	3 672	4 023	4 315	5 269	4 699
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities n.e.s.(b)	1 138	787	775	759	1 095	886
Total trade	49 078	52 399	55 027	60 702	64 548	67 052

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	1995– 1996	1996– 1997	1997– 1998	1998– 1999	1999– 2000	2000– 2001
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material(a)	9 844	9 257	10 541	10 173	12 328	14 028
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, n.e.s.	463	470	518	450	461	553
62 Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.	157	150	169	177	170	172
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)(a)	104	103	113	124	138	220
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(a)	296	394	430	429	543	590
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products	553	583	615	603	600	599
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.(a)	746	716	791	735	966	1 025
67 Iron and steel(a)	1 757	1 623	1 858	1 542	1 410	742
68 Non-ferrous metals	5 043	4 434	5 316	5 438	7 395	9 404
69 Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.	725	785	731	675	644	725
7 Machinery and transport equipment(a)	9 720	10 683	11 088	10 286	11 619	13 439
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	826	914	986	714	927	890
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries	1 078	1 160	1 161	1 382	1 112	1 344
73 Metal working machinery	163	207	210	191	243	207
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s. and machine parts, n.e.s.(a)	1 143	1 194	1 087	1 032	1 040	1 221
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	1 903	1 627	1 725	1 459	1 312	1 564
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	719	648	1 091	741	1 183	1 454
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (including non-electrical counterparts of electrical domestic equipment)(a)	1 394	1 297	1 273	1 273	1 322	1 720
78 Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	1 199	1 826	1 729	2 091	2 808	3 840
79 Transport equipment (excluding road vehicles)	1 295	1 811	1 826	1 403	1 672	1 200
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles(a)	2 718	2 827	3 215	3 510	3 826	4 481
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	76	85	89	80	77	89
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	97	97	101	110	123	135
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	14	15	13	13	13	14
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	320	356	372	352	338	351
85 Footwear(a)	66	65	55	65	64	64
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	543	613	802	931	1 061	1 254
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks	562	580	677	708	928	1 117
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	1 039	1 017	1 106	1 250	1 220	1 457
9 Commodities and transactions n.e.c. in the SITC(b)	7 208	6 476	8 909	9 996	10 088	10 636
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	459	517	571	1 073	2 249	1 863
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	145	116	137	115	89	69
96 Coin (excluding gold coin), not being legal tender	—	1	2	5	9	3
97 Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	5 545	4 717	6 263	6 335	5 031	5 110
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities n.e.s.(b)	1 058	1 125	1 937	2 467	2 709	3 591
Total trade	76 005	78 932	87 768	85 991	97 286	119 539

(a) Excludes commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. These are included in Division 98. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes for details.

(b) Includes commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes for details.

HISTORICAL IMPORTS, By Commodity

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	1989–	1990–	1991–	1992–	1993–	1994–
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
0 Food and live animals	1 898	1 916	2 058	2 228	2 478	2 821
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	139	73	60	60	77	101
01 Meat and meat preparations	22	36	43	33	46	47
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	106	124	135	159	161	173
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	425	447	474	500	542	609
04 Cereals and cereal preparations	94	105	112	136	143	207
05 Vegetables and fruit	415	383	469	470	515	534
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	51	61	59	77	67	86
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof	331	309	309	337	383	505
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excluding unmilled cereals)	69	65	90	67	102	109
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	246	313	306	389	441	451
1 Beverages and tobacco	396	395	392	438	467	522
11 Beverages	304	293	281	319	332	336
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	92	103	111	119	135	186
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels(a)	1 539	1 220	1 280	1 506	1 595	1 794
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw	12	10	6	5	3	4
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	27	58	61	68	81	133
23 Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	93	77	82	104	117	153
24 Cork and wood	518	436	459	571	659	613
25 Pulp and waste paper	243	147	142	157	126	160
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	149	132	141	144	162	188
27 Crude fertilisers (excluding those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)	230	118	139	147	141	171
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	146	132	129	165	141	179
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	120	110	123	146	165	193
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials(a)	2 540	3 129	2 731	3 857	3 441	3 668
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	18	5	9	7	27	22
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(a)	2 505	3 116	2 712	3 829	3 392	3 608
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	16	8	10	21	23	38
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes(a)	124	129	150	190	203	232
41 Animal oils and fats	2	2	2	2	3	3
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)	110	115	134	171	181	208
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, n.e.s.(a)	12	13	13	17	18	20
5 Chemical and related products, n.e.s.(a)	5 235	5 118	5 575	6 625	7 045	8 009
51 Organic chemicals(a)	1 071	1 004	1 095	1 402	1 615	1 795
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)	767	661	720	655	488	639
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(a)	233	233	270	320	340	372
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	820	942	1 053	1 393	1 427	1 562
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials: toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	331	338	383	463	527	568
56 Fertilisers (excluding crude)	252	276	312	351	394	535
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)	650	595	602	706	741	923
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(a)	484	439	483	562	635	719
59 Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.(a)	627	629	659	773	878	896

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	1995–	1996–	1997–	1998–	1999–	2000–
	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
0 Food and live animals	2 894	2 985	3 460	3 760	3 954	4 235
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	94	103	125	122	128	61
01 Meat and meat preparations	46	67	63	73	155	131
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	193	195	219	263	267	306
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	601	604	691	745	781	871
04 Cereals and cereal preparations	166	178	219	244	266	304
05 Vegetables and fruit	590	588	623	715	736	775
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	86	85	95	106	110	125
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof	504	502	651	661	610	592
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excluding unmilled cereals)	94	122	150	146	152	182
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	520	542	626	685	749	888
1 Beverages and tobacco	503	502	575	622	706	907
11 Beverages	339	351	428	453	542	680
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	165	152	146	169	165	227
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels(a)	1 576	1 487	1 605	1 611	1 848	1 916
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw	2	2	2	2	3	2
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	98	95	81	62	81	82
23 Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	155	136	123	110	108	131
24 Cork and wood	421	430	479	477	618	494
25 Pulp and waste paper	191	136	138	202	232	329
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	175	151	145	135	151	140
27 Crude fertilisers (excluding those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)	150	139	175	179	170	197
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	178	174	205	174	203	272
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	206	223	256	271	283	269
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials(a)	4 312	5 164	4 437	4 621	7 655	10 547
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	18	11	24	25	21	10
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(a)	4 234	5 055	4 338	4 526	7 516	10 369
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	59	97	75	70	117	167
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	268	266	258	296	277	285
41 Animal oils and fats	5	8	7	8	8	11
42 Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined or fractionated	241	235	229	261	232	240
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, n.e.s.	23	23	22	27	36	34
5 Chemical and related products, n.e.s.(a)	8 901	9 028	10 276	11 435	12 497	14 197
51 Organic chemicals(a)	1 919	2 040	2 135	2 388	2 874	2 854
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)	832	700	678	752	682	911
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	385	408	453	483	518	566
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	1 830	1 998	2 544	3 041	3 520	4 370
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials: toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	609	636	750	850	915	1 070
56 Fertilisers (excluding crude)	669	703	768	785	717	836
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)	925	855	1 005	992	1 093	1 209
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	757	721	808	895	937	976
59 Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.	975	968	1 134	1 249	1 241	1 406

HISTORICAL IMPORTS, By Commodity *continued*

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	1989–	1990–	1991–	1992–	1993–	1994–
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material(a)	8 219	7 396	7 884	8 779	9 445	10 908
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, n.e.s.	137	121	127	134	146	167
62 Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.(a)	750	661	748	812	954	1 045
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)	227	214	238	259	288	329
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(a)	1 297	1 155	1 334	1 419	1 518	1 859
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products(a)	1 955	1 818	2 021	2 144	2 246	2 454
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.(a)	1 069	958	928	1 033	1 080	1 213
67 Iron and steel	1 039	883	825	945	1 041	1 287
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)	396	385	380	465	498	679
69 Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.(a)	1 349	1 201	1 283	1 569	1 674	1 876
7 Machinery and transport equipment(a)	23 452	21 687	21 995	25 911	28 911	35 160
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	1 384	1 259	1 292	1 605	1 690	1 769
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)	2 756	2 148	1 903	2 646	3 061	3 792
73 Metal working machinery	392	317	320	288	378	573
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s. and machine parts, n.e.s.(a)	2 977	2 716	2 718	3 110	3 638	4 299
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	3 557	3 375	3 637	4 239	4 828	5 728
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	1 805	1 737	1 981	2 347	2 538	3 362
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (including non-electrical counterparts of electrical domestic equipment)	2 718	2 521	2 836	3 362	4 051	4 909
78 Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	5 062	4 459	4 808	6 161	7 108	8 678
79 Transport equipment (excluding road vehicles)	2 801	3 156	2 499	2 154	1 620	2 050
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles(a)	6 880	6 955	7 768	8 918	9 798	10 708
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	145	139	155	177	191	218
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	338	291	320	350	396	444
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	210	215	241	270	286	338
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	908	956	1 100	1 330	1 480	1 637
85 Footwear	339	384	411	512	512	570
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	1 144	1 199	1 282	1 569	1 707	1 834
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks(a)	783	778	839	977	1 066	1 206
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.(a)	3 015	2 994	3 419	3 733	4 160	4 462
9 Commodities and transactions n.e.c. in the SITC(b)	1 050	966	1 150	1 122	1 086	797
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	599	214	28	30	31	25
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	35	20	9	2	1	2
96 Coin (excluding gold coin), not being legal tender	8	2	—	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	285	623	1 040	1 021	981	710
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities n.e.s.(b)	123	108	74	69	72	59
Total trade	51 333	48 912	50 984	59 575	64 470	74 619

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	1995–	1996–	1997–	1998–	1999–	2000–
	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material(a)	11 039	10 724	12 531	12 855	13 654	14 051
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, n.e.s.	164	162	145	148	159	193
62 Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.(a)	1 125	1 115	1 252	1 272	1 255	1 412
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)	317	333	408	456	568	521
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(a)	1 942	1 769	1 990	2 082	2 329	2 444
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products	2 359	2 284	2 521	2 588	2 632	2 607
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	1 188	1 244	1 462	1 579	1 878	1 871
67 Iron and steel(a)	1 410	1 295	1 621	1 472	1 505	1 430
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)	645	619	802	850	804	863
69 Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.(a)	1 890	1 902	2 330	2 408	2 522	2 710
7 Machinery and transport equipment(a)	36 458	36 782	41 908	45 418	51 442	53 492
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	1 998	1 895	2 040	2 264	2 655	2 700
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries	3 924	4 043	4 244	4 234	4 153	3 835
73 Metal working machinery	492	608	581	497	445	436
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s. and machine parts, n.e.s.	4 470	4 649	5 439	5 770	5 398	5 726
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	6 033	5 984	6 961	7 104	7 589	8 319
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	3 759	3 669	3 980	4 926	6 773	7 930
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (including non-electrical counterparts of electrical domestic equipment)(a)	5 316	4 912	5 426	5 870	6 213	6 791
78 Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	7 980	8 579	11 300	11 904	12 784	14 346
79 Transport equipment (excluding road vehicles)	2 487	2 443	1 936	2 848	5 432	3 409
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles(a)	11 035	11 349	13 458	14 463	15 479	16 798
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.(a)	221	234	287	310	359	377
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	464	532	678	797	998	1 130
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	362	339	357	366	410	473
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	1 766	1 841	2 278	2 459	2 794	3 187
85 Footwear	574	623	708	780	848	932
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	1 911	1 944	2 295	2 533	2 593	2 742
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks(a)	1 258	1 252	1 378	1 418	1 516	1 628
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	4 479	4 585	5 478	5 801	5 962	6 329
9 Commodities and transactions n.e.c. in the SITC(b)	804	712	2 177	2 531	2 566	1 889
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	28	32	42	39	42	53
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	5	9	9	6	8	10
96 Coin (excluding gold coin), not being legal tender	—	1	—	—	7	1
97 Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	708	590	2 006	2 351	2 397	1 688
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities n.e.s.(b)	62	80	120	134	112	137
Total trade	77 792	78 998	90 684	97 611	110 078	118 317

(a) Excludes commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. These are included in Division 98. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes for details.

(b) Includes commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes for details.

HISTORICAL EXPORTS, By Country(a)

	1989– 1990	1990– 1991	1991– 1992	1992– 1993	1993– 1994	1994– 1995	1995– 1996	1996– 1997	1997– 1998	1998– 1999	1999– 2000	2000– 2001
Country or country group	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Association of South East Asian Nations (ASEAN)	5 111	6 390	7 384	8 826	9 047	10 459	11 740	12 273	11 514	10 416	12 867	15 929
Brunei Darussalam	14	15	19	53	61	55	77	59	52	49	40	44
Cambodia	1	1	46	46	9	19	22	16	10	14	11	9
Indonesia	1 030	1 462	1 627	1 715	1 906	2 113	2 716	3 305	2 751	2 199	2 408	3 111
Laos	2	1	5	28	25	35	15	8	2	4	2	14
Malaysia	925	985	1 103	1 311	1 759	2 033	2 289	2 332	2 097	1 859	2 141	2 500
Myanmar	9	29	15	7	4	11	13	15	26	13	17	21
Philippines	470	437	513	598	699	839	1 075	1 226	1 163	1 207	1 304	1 501
Singapore	1 985	2 769	3 189	3 787	3 197	3 643	3 556	3 410	3 697	3 417	4 855	6 009
Thailand	591	665	816	1 205	1 278	1 560	1 779	1 693	1 390	1 306	1 703	2 222
Viet Nam	84	25	50	76	111	150	198	211	325	349	385	499
European Union (EU)	7 083	6 608	7 148	7 341	7 605	7 498	8 464	8 171	10 236	11 629	12 039	13 955
Austria	22	26	24	27	28	32	36	21	32	44	51	56
Belgium-Luxembourg	482	448	594	618	458	466	668	923	1 154	1 085	1 089	1 004
Denmark	79	89	95	67	63	100	117	100	205	77	140	109
Finland	84	80	114	116	117	247	335	303	295	191	371	454
France	870	774	939	850	792	794	727	799	856	914	871	1 081
Germany	1 249	1 056	1 092	991	1 006	1 083	1 152	1 058	1 243	1 409	1 245	1 487
Greece	48	30	46	41	25	20	34	39	61	55	102	166
Ireland	16	16	19	22	28	42	50	53	66	174	134	178
Italy	1 038	923	979	872	1 052	1 250	1 282	1 354	1 752	1 564	1 575	2 099
Netherlands	1 042	1 016	856	876	703	707	695	584	829	866	1 378	1 737
Portugal	48	32	28	41	26	50	48	32	31	54	41	34
Spain	221	196	286	289	268	277	292	328	514	562	714	713
Sweden	148	127	145	136	139	155	200	220	157	160	169	184
United Kingdom	1 736	1 796	1 930	2 394	2 901	2 275	2 829	2 357	3 040	4 473	4 158	4 653
Other countries												
Brazil	128	138	225	289	319	307	389	333	408	447	470	543
Canada	760	802	845	1 158	1 149	1 150	1 267	1 178	1 276	1 274	1 175	1 769
China	1 171	1 348	1 458	2 268	2 590	2 964	3 781	3 584	3 872	3 948	4 966	6 841
Fiji	203	240	246	327	325	378	479	524	526	556	591	642
Hong Kong (SAR of China)	1 342	1 560	2 106	2 597	2 797	2 632	3 052	3 105	4 138	3 071	3 211	3 909
India	588	667	754	889	865	979	1 185	1 493	1 852	1 837	1 588	2 086
Iran	546	477	261	371	535	237	541	925	274	450	410	755
Japan	12 781	14 378	14 574	15 206	15 924	16 282	16 429	15 377	17 580	16 566	18 822	23 495
Korea, Republic of	2 700	3 237	3 365	3 970	4 706	5 250	6 615	7 134	6 397	6 320	7 615	9 206
New Zealand	2 616	2 545	2 830	3 365	4 009	4 791	5 609	6 214	5 662	5 838	6 739	6 882
Papua New Guinea	815	779	883	855	954	933	1 048	1 272	1 152	1 014	927	1 051
Saudi Arabia	287	218	266	329	344	277	452	448	545	1 060	1 334	2 196
South Africa	112	178	226	334	350	566	776	1 014	1 093	944	1 039	1 301
Switzerland	712	1 256	655	302	270	286	519	237	1 097	443	319	273
Taiwan	1 821	1 962	2 519	2 680	2 757	3 102	3 452	3 620	4 180	4 203	4 696	5 894
Turkey	88	169	171	264	206	228	366	384	636	349	231	309
United Arab Emirates	274	278	329	408	417	338	542	665	1 006	835	872	1 163
United States of America	5 426	5 778	5 220	4 940	5 075	4 643	4 619	5 526	7 794	7 984	9 602	11 652
Other countries	4 015	2 707	2 977	3 159	3 495	3 198	3 954	4 857	5 751	6 213	6 407	8 095
Country unknown	7	6	5	1	3	—	1	1	—	1	2	8
International waters	—	—	58	188	249	—	93	—	208	125	626	595
Ship & aircraft stores	486	679	568	617	566	574	656	612	579	467	735	988
Unidentified	6	—	—	62	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total trade	49 078	52 399	55 027	60 702	64 548	67 052	76 005	78 932	87 768	85 991	97 286	119 539

(a) See paragraph 16 of the Explanatory Notes.

HISTORICAL IMPORTS, By Country

	1989– 1990	1990– 1991	1991– 1992	1992– 1993	1993– 1994	1994– 1995	1995– 1996	1996– 1997	1997– 1998	1998– 1999	1999– 2000	2000– 2001
Country or country group	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Association of South East Asian Nations (ASEAN)	2 983	3 484	4 119	5 018	5 303	6 418	7 372	8 300	10 495	12 367	15 660	17 504
Brunei Darussalam	24	41	82	50	17	22	—	—	5	11	211	351
Cambodia	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	2	1	1	2	3
Indonesia	441	784	995	1 305	1 105	1 198	1 522	1 864	2 868	3 275	2 701	3 330
Laos	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1
Malaysia	658	732	867	974	1 103	1 421	1 636	1 891	2 404	2 845	3 765	4 177
Myanmar	1	5	4	11	11	8	7	9	13	12	17	19
Philippines	150	129	143	177	188	259	260	282	418	405	457	512
Singapore	1 213	1 271	1 301	1 509	1 792	2 246	2 613	2 620	2 643	2 944	4 359	3 899
Thailand	479	505	647	756	794	970	1 005	1 201	1 480	1 902	2 422	2 780
Viet Nam	17	18	79	237	291	295	329	433	664	972	1 726	2 432
European Union (EU)	12 732	11 951	11 685	13 258	14 582	18 218	19 388	19 666	21 824	23 327	24 340	25 504
Austria	189	203	210	226	223	279	313	423	458	474	484	542
Belgium-Luxembourg	433	380	387	512	541	686	755	760	739	662	737	828
Denmark	251	207	230	274	300	340	336	383	399	459	542	535
Finland	311	303	322	415	463	635	684	606	686	601	668	721
France	1 166	1 233	1 336	1 481	1 542	1 754	1 867	1 980	2 029	2 202	2 228	2 478
Germany	3 443	3 115	3 007	3 383	3 759	4 861	4 862	4 558	5 207	6 082	5 791	6 172
Greece	68	45	49	51	52	63	78	95	91	101	97	109
Ireland	186	199	193	255	296	432	448	498	830	1 000	937	1 140
Italy	1 635	1 390	1 229	1 349	1 617	2 026	2 231	2 304	2 614	2 916	3 043	3 257
Netherlands	520	550	588	624	664	712	702	817	847	917	990	906
Portugal	61	52	59	63	66	81	94	106	121	141	168	162
Spain	219	204	179	218	288	484	519	458	652	653	659	710
Sweden	896	767	793	1 013	1 072	1 426	1 617	1 497	1 557	1 575	1 646	1 624
United Kingdom	3 356	3 302	3 102	3 395	3 698	4 439	4 882	5 182	5 593	5 545	6 350	6 321
Other countries												
Brazil	352	316	316	329	348	452	447	351	363	342	441	647
Canada	1 228	902	849	984	1 055	1 278	1 557	1 265	1 436	1 547	1 848	1 869
China	1 241	1 503	1 976	2 557	3 120	3 649	4 010	4 203	5 303	6 106	7 515	9 881
Fiji	93	90	101	130	163	185	235	264	307	349	356	254
Hong Kong (SAR of China)	847	741	792	796	801	923	970	900	1 031	1 228	1 280	1 362
India	278	260	288	362	427	532	549	577	687	666	714	754
Iran	11	10	14	14	16	21	22	26	25	27	29	27
Japan	9 872	8 849	9 290	11 139	11 700	12 777	10 816	10 241	12 660	13 587	14 110	15 370
Korea, Republic of	1 254	1 254	1 213	1 696	1 882	2 028	2 293	2 550	3 767	3 894	4 311	4 709
New Zealand	2 173	2 150	2 399	2 785	3 201	3 554	3 591	3 685	3 723	3 950	4 372	4 565
Papua New Guinea	235	584	953	1 254	1 296	1 125	1 220	1 091	768	781	1 353	1 457
Saudi Arabia	676	843	643	812	593	750	874	858	648	532	1 002	1 634
South Africa	119	99	114	192	268	302	433	424	582	537	749	877
Switzerland	567	664	580	721	818	991	966	895	950	1 092	1 279	1 171
Taiwan	1 946	1 752	1 979	2 213	2 362	2 570	2 585	2 522	2 809	2 978	3 244	3 326
Turkey	55	32	46	39	45	58	73	74	112	114	134	152
United Arab Emirates	452	419	469	698	617	627	475	800	492	201	401	1 114
United States of America	12 373	11 475	11 743	13 004	14 017	16 044	17 545	17 642	19 834	20 893	23 135	22 351
Other countries	1 825	1 512	1 382	1 534	1 815	2 082	2 326	2 617	2 809	3 032	3 586	3 766
Country unknown	21	21	35	40	32	31	46	47	57	61	219	22
International waters	—	—	—	1	8	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unidentified	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total trade	51 333	48 912	50 984	59 575	64 470	74 619	77 792	78 998	90 684	97 611	110 078	118 317

EXPLANATORY NOTES

INTRODUCTION

1 This publication contains quarterly statistics of Australia's merchandise trade with its major trading partners and selected country groups.

2 The merchandise export and import statistics in this publication are compiled in broad agreement with the United Nations' recommendations for the compilation of international trade statistics. The paragraphs below briefly describe the concepts and methods used in their compilation. More detailed information on methods used in compiling data can be found in *International Merchandise Trade, Australia: Concepts, Sources and Methods* (Cat. no. 5489.0). This publication can be accessed on the ABS website <URL:<http://www.abs.gov.au>> see Statistics; Statistical Concepts Library; ABS concepts, sources, methods and statistical framework; 5489.0 – International Merchandise Trade, Australia, CSM.

RELATIONSHIP TO BALANCE OF PAYMENTS STATISTICS

3 The basic source of balance of payments data on goods exports and imports is 'international merchandise trade statistics'. However, because of conceptual differences, various coverage, timing and (imports only) valuation adjustments are necessary before international trade statistics can be put on a balance of payments basis. For more information on the relationship between international merchandise trade statistics and balance of payments statistics on merchandise trade see Chapter 6 of *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia: Concepts, Sources and Methods* (Cat. no. 5331.0).

SOURCE OF DATA

4 International merchandise trade statistics are compiled by the Australian Bureau of Statistics from information submitted by exporters and importers or their agents to the Australian Customs Service (Customs).

SCOPE

5 Merchandise trade covers all movable goods which add to (imports) or subtract from (exports) the stock of material resources in Australia.

Excluded are:

- direct transit trade, i.e. goods being trans-shipped or moved through Australia for purposes of transport only;
- ships and aircraft moving through Australia while engaged in the transport of passengers or goods between Australia and other countries; and
- non-merchandise goods, consisting primarily of goods moving on a temporary basis (e.g. mobile equipment; goods under repair; goods for exhibition; and passengers' effects).

EXPLANATORY NOTES

COVERAGE

6 The United Nations' recommendations for the compilation of merchandise trade statistics recognise that the basic source used by most compiling countries—the customs record—will not be able to capture certain transactions. In Australia the following types of goods which fall within the scope of merchandise trade, are excluded because customs entries are not required:

- migrants' and passengers' effects exported or imported; and
- parcel post exports for values not exceeding \$2,000 and parcel post imports for values not exceeding \$1,000.

For exports only:

- fish and other sea products landed abroad directly from the high seas by Australian ships; and
- individual transaction lines (within an export consignment) where the value of the goods is less than \$500.

For imports only:

- bunkers, aviation fuel and stores supplied abroad to Australian ships and aircraft; and
- From July 1998 individual transaction lines (within a formally entered import consignment) where the value of goods is less than \$250 are not processed by ABS and are excluded from import statistics.

In addition, although merchandise trade statistics should include illegal transactions, such as smuggled goods, these transactions are omitted as there is no practical way to collect this information.

BASIS OF COMPILATION

7 The merchandise trade statistics in this publication are recorded on a general trade basis, i.e. exports include both Australian produce and re-exports, and imports comprise goods entered directly for home consumption together with goods imported into bonded warehouses.

8 Australian produce is defined as goods, materials or articles which have been produced or manufactured in Australia. Processing and assembly operations that leave imported components and products essentially unchanged are not considered as production or manufacture.

9 Re-exports are defined as goods, materials or articles originally imported into Australia which are exported in the same condition or after undergoing minor operations (e.g. blending, packaging, bottling, cleaning, husking and shelling) which leave them essentially unchanged. Information on re-exports is shown in table 25.

STATISTICAL PERIOD

10 Exports are recorded in the calendar month in which the goods departed from Australia.

11 Imports are generally recorded statistically in the calendar month in which the import entries are finalised by the Customs. Import entries may be lodged early and finalised prior to arrival, or their finalisation may be delayed because of the various validation checks carried out by Customs. Currently, approximately 85% of total import trade by value shown for a particular month reflects shipments which arrived in that month, while approximately 10% reflects shipments which arrived during the previous month with the remaining 5% by value arriving in earlier or later months. For individual commodities these percentages may vary considerably.

12 Occasionally significant delays occur in the lodgement, rather than processing, of import entries. In rare circumstances, and only when the affected entries are for significant values, they are recorded statistically in the month that they should have been lodged and finalised.

EXPLANATORY NOTES

VALUATION

13 The value of exports is the free on board (f.o.b.) transactions value of the goods expressed in Australian dollars. Goods shipped on consignment are initially valued at the f.o.b. Australian port of shipment equivalent of the current price offering for similar goods of Australian origin in the principal markets of the country to which the goods are despatched for sale. Exporters who do not know the value of the goods at shipment, and enter an approximate value, must subsequently submit an entry either confirming or revising the estimated return.

14 The value of imports is the Australian Customs Value. Goods are valued at the point of containerisation (in most cases) or the port of shipment, or at the customs frontier of the exporting country, whichever comes first.

COUNTRY

15 For the purposes of international merchandise trade statistics, a country is defined as a geographical entity which trades, or has the potential to trade, with Australia in accordance with Customs provisions.

16 For exports, 'country' refers to the country to which the goods were consigned at the time of export. Where the country of consignment is not known at the time of export, and where it is impossible to determine the destination, goods are recorded as 'Destination Unknown'. Tables 7 and 33 which show exports by country also include the item "Ship and aircraft stores". "Ship and aircraft stores" comprise fuel, food and other goods loaded onto foreign owned vessels and aircraft to be consumed during international journeys.

17 For imports, 'country' refers to the country of origin of the goods, which is defined as the country of production for Customs purposes. Where the country of origin is not known at the time of import and where it is impossible to determine the origin, goods are recorded as 'Origin Unknown'. Goods reported with country of origin 'Australia' (i.e. goods of Australian origin exported and subsequently re-imported) are shown as country 'Australia (Re-imports)' and are included in the Asia Pacific Economic Co-operation country group.

18 Wherever possible, statistics for countries and country groups for all time periods included in this publication reflect the composition of those countries and country groups on the last day of the reference period of this publication. Thus, after the German Democratic Republic and the German Federal Republic were reunited, statistics for all periods both before and after re-unification refer to the combined entity (called Germany in country classified statistics).

19 However, in the case of a country that breaks into a number of component entities, it is not possible to provide data for earlier periods for the new entities. For example, from October 1991, Estonia, Latvia and Lithuania are each separately identified in the statistics, but for earlier periods trade data for these three republics are included indistinguishably in data for the USSR.

EXPLANATORY NOTES

COUNTRY *continued*

20 The country groups shown in this publication are selected economic groups with which Australia trades, namely:

Asia Pacific Economic Co-operation (APEC);

Association of South-East Asian Nations (ASEAN);

Developing Countries (DCs);

European Union (EU).

21 A list of the countries included in each of the above groups is shown in the Appendix. Country groups may not be mutually exclusive e.g. Indonesia is included in APEC, ASEAN and as a Developing Country. The countries that belong to more than one group are identified with a footnote in the Appendix.

22 More details on the composition of countries identified in these statistics are available from the *Classification Manager* on Canberra 02 6252 5409.

COMMODITY CLASSIFICATION

23 Commodity export and import statistics in tables 9 to 24 of this publication are presented according to the codes and descriptions of the third revision of the United Nations' *Standard International Trade Classification* (SITC Rev3) which came into effect in January 1988. The ABS has added dummy codes to take account of Australia's treatment of gold coin, whether or not legal tender, and other legal tender coin and confidential items.

STATE

24 State information for exports presented in table 25 refers to the State in which the final stage of production or manufacture occurs.

25 State information for imports presented in table 26 refers to the State where imported goods were released from Customs control, also called the State of final destination. The State of final destination is not necessarily the State in which the port of discharge of the goods is located. Goods can be forwarded interstate after discharge either under Customs control or not, but are recorded as being imported into the State where they are released by Customs.

INDUSTRY OF ORIGIN

26 Export and import statistics classified by subdivisions of the Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification (ANZSIC) are shown in tables 27 and 28. The statistics are compiled by allocating statistical items of the Australian Harmonized Export Commodity Classification (AHECC) and the Harmonized Customs Tariff to the ANZSIC industry of origin based upon the primary activities of those industries with which the commodities are primarily associated. A full description of ANZSIC classes is contained in the publication *Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification (ANZSIC), 1993 Edition* (Cat. no. 1292.0).

BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES

27 Merchandise trade in tables 29 and 30 are classified according to the categories of the United Nations' *Classification By Broad Economic Categories* (BEC). The BEC classifies international merchandise trade statistics for the purposes of general economic analysis according to the main end use of the commodities traded. The statistics are compiled by allocating the statistical items of the AHECC and the Harmonized Customs Tariff to the appropriate BEC.

CONFIDENTIALITY

28 Restrictions are placed on the release of statistics for certain commodities for reasons of confidentiality. These restrictions do not affect total export and import figures, but they can affect statistics at all levels in country and commodity tables. For information on the confidentiality restrictions and their impact upon the statistics in this publication, analysts should refer to the feature article on *Data Confidentiality* in the December 1999 issue.

EXPLANATORY NOTES

CONFIDENTIALITY *continued*

29 More information on the treatment of confidential data in international merchandise trade statistics can be obtained from the Confidentiality Manager on Canberra 02 6252 5409. Copies of the current Confidential Commodities List (CCL), can be obtained from the Confidentiality Manager or from the ABS Website <URL:<http://www.abs.gov.au>>, see Publications, 54 International Trade, 5487.0 – Information Paper: Appendix B: Confidential Commodities List and Explanatory notes.

RELIABILITY

30 Statistics for recent periods should be considered preliminary. Revisions to previously published data frequently occur due to continuing data quality checks.

RELATED PUBLICATIONS

31 Other ABS publications which may be of interest include:

- *International Merchandise Imports, Australia* (Cat. no. 5439.0)—issued monthly
- *International Merchandise Trade, Australia: Concepts, Sources and Methods* (Cat. no. 5489.0)—irregular issue
- *International Trade in Goods and Services, Australia* (Cat. no. 5368.0)—issued monthly
- *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia* (Cat. no. 5302.0)—issued quarterly
- *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia: Concepts, Sources and Methods* (Cat. no. 5331.0)—irregular issue
- *International Trade Price Indexes, Australia* (Cat. no. 6457.0)—issued quarterly

32 In addition, current statistics on international merchandise trade are contained in the *Year Book Australia* (Cat. no. 1301.0), the *Pocket Year Book Australia* (Cat. no. 1302.0) and the *Australian Economic Indicators* (Cat. no. 1350.0).

33 Current publications produced by the ABS are listed in the *Catalogue of Publications and Products, Australia* (Cat. no. 1101.0). The ABS also issues, on Tuesdays and Fridays, a *Release Advice* (Cat. no. 1105.0) which lists publications to be released in the next few days. The Catalogue and the Release Advice are available from any ABS office.

RELATED INTERNATIONAL TRADE PRODUCTS

34 A wide range of standard and customised international trade data is available on computer printout, floppy disk, magnetic tape or via electronic mail. These services are available on either a subscription or ad hoc basis. More information may be obtained by telephoning Canberra 02 6252 5400.

ROUNDING

35 Where figures have been rounded, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

SYMBOLS AND OTHER USAGES

36 The following symbols and abbreviations are used in this publication:

- nil or rounded to zero
- n.e.c. not elsewhere classified
- n.e.s. not elsewhere specified
- .. not applicable

A P P E N D I X

MAJOR COUNTRY GROUPS

Asia Pacific Economic Co-operation (APEC)

Australia
Brunei Darussalam(a)
Canada
Chile(a)
China(a)
Hong Kong (SAR of China)(a)
Indonesia(a)(b)
Japan
Korea, Republic of(a)
Malaysia(a)
Mexico(a)
New Zealand
Papua New Guinea
Peru(a)
Philippines(a)
Russian Federation
Singapore(a)
Taiwan(a)
Thailand(a)
United States of America
Viet Nam(a)

Association of South-East Asian Nations (ASEAN)

Brunei Darussalam(a)
Cambodia(a)
Indonesia(a)(b)
Laos(a)
Malaysia(a)
Myanmar(a)
Philippines(a)
Singapore(a)
Thailand(a)
Viet Nam(a)

Developing Countries (DCs)(c)

Afghanistan
Albania
Algeria
American Samoa
Angola
Anguilla
Antigua and Barbuda
Argentina
Bahamas
Bahrain
Bangladesh
Barbados
Belize
Benin
Bermuda
Bhutan
Bolivia
Bosnia and Herzegovina
Botswana
Brazil
British Indian Ocean Territory
British Virgin Islands
Brunei Darussalam(a)
Bulgaria
Burkina Faso
Burundi
Cambodia(a)
Cameroon
Cape Verde
Cayman Islands
Central African Republic
Chad
Chile(a)
China(a)
Colombia

Developing Countries (DCs)(c) *continued*

Comoros, Republic of
Congo
Cook Islands
Costa Rica
Cote d'Ivoire
Croatia
Cuba
Cyprus
Czech Republic
Democratic Republic of Congo, Zaire
Djibouti
Dominica
Dominican Republic
Ecuador(a)
Egypt
El Salvador
Equatorial Guinea
Eritrea
Ethiopia
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)
Fiji
French Polynesia
Gabon
Gambia
Ghana
Gibraltar
Grenada
Guam
Guatemala
Guinea
Guinea-Bissau
Guyana
Haiti
Honduras
Hong Kong (SAR of China)(a)
Hungary
India
Indonesia(a)(b)
Iran
Iraq
Israel
Jamaica
Johnston Islands
Jordan
Kenya
Kiribati
Korea, People's Democratic Republic of
Korea, Republic of(a)
Kuwait
Laos(a)
Lebanon
Lesotho
Liberia
Libya
Macau (SAR of China)
Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia
Madagascar
Malawi
Malaysia(a)
Maldives
Mali
Malta
Marianas, Northern
Marshall Islands
Mauritania
Mauritius
Mexico(a)
Micronesia, Fed States of
Midway Islands
Mongolia
Montserrat
Morocco

APPENDIX

MAJOR COUNTRY GROUPS

Developing countries (DCs)(c) *continued*

Mozambique
Myanmar(a)
Nauru
Namibia
Nepal
Netherlands Antilles
New Caledonia
Nicaragua
Niger
Nigeria
Niue
Oman
Pakistan
Palau
Panama
Paraguay
Peru(a)
Philippines(a)
Pitcairn Island
Poland
Qatar
Romania
Rwanda
St Christopher and Nevis
St Helena
St Lucia
St Pierre and Miquelon
St Vincent and the Grenadines
Samoa
Sao Tome and Principe
Saudi Arabia
Senegal
Seychelles
Sierra Leone
Singapore(a)
Slovak Republic
Slovenia
Solomon Islands
Somalia
Sri Lanka
Sudan
Suriname
Swaziland
Syria
Taiwan(a)
Tanzania
Thailand(a)
Togo
Tokelau
Tonga
Trinidad and Tobago
Tunisia
Turkey
Turks and Caicos Islands
Tuvalu
Uganda
United Arab Emirates
Uruguay
Vanuatu
Venezuela
Viet Nam(a)
Virgin Islands of the United States
Wake Island
Wallis and Futuna Islands
Yemen
Zambia
Zimbabwe

European Union (EU)

Austria
Belgium-Luxembourg(d)
Denmark
Finland
France
Germany
Greece
Ireland
Italy
Netherlands
Portugal
Spain
Sweden
United Kingdom

(a) Also included in other country groups.

(b) Indonesia totals include East Timor.

(c) Developing Countries as defined in Schedule 1 of the Harmonized Tariff (includes Forum Island Countries, Developing Countries and places treated as Developing Countries). Excludes Papua New Guinea.

(d) Combined totals as unable to separate.

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